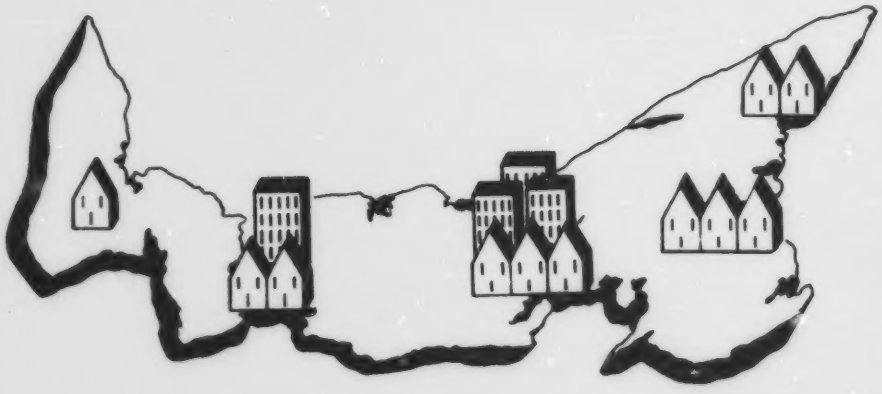
PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Eleventh Annual
STATISTICAL REVIEW
1984



MARCH 1985

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PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

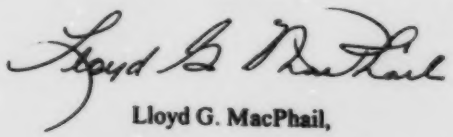
Eleventh Annual
STATISTICAL REVIEW
1984

Prepared by:
Economics, Statistics and
Fiscal Analysis Division
Department of Finance and
Tourism
March, 1985

FOREWORD

The Provincial Annual Statistical Review contains extensive statistics on the provincial economy, as well as a wide range of data on social variables. This review has become a widely sought document which is testimony to its usefulness, as well as to the demand for statistical information on Prince Edward Island. The publication includes a commentary on the economic performance of the Province over the past year and a brief description of the Province entitled "Facts about Prince Edward Island".

The Annual Review is prepared by the Economics, Statistics and Fiscal Analysis Division, and if you have any suggestions, comments or statistical enquiries, the Division's staff are always ready to assist you.



Lloyd G. MacPhail,
Minister of Finance and Tourism

FACTS ABOUT PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Population (June 3, 1981)	122,506
Urban Population	44,515
Rural Population	77,990
Farm Population	12,015
Non-Farm Population	65,975
Land Area (Square Kilometers)	5,660.38
Population density (per sq. kilometer)	21.6

Total Area of Farms – 699,367 acres (283,024 hectares)
(50% of total land area)

MOTTO : Parva sub ingenti (the small under the protection of the great)

FLOWER : Lady's Slipper (designated in 1947)

PROVINCIAL BIRD : Blue Jay

CAPITAL : City of Charlottetown (Population of 15,282 as of June 3, 1981)

Counties and their Population (June 3, 1981)

KINGS : 19,215

QUEENS : 60,470

PRINCE : 42,821

Members of the Legislative Assembly: 32
(19 Progressive Conservatives, 12 liberals, 1 Independent; as of March, 1985)

Members of Parliament: 4

Senators : 4

P.E.I. entered Confederation in 1873

TRANSPORTATION:

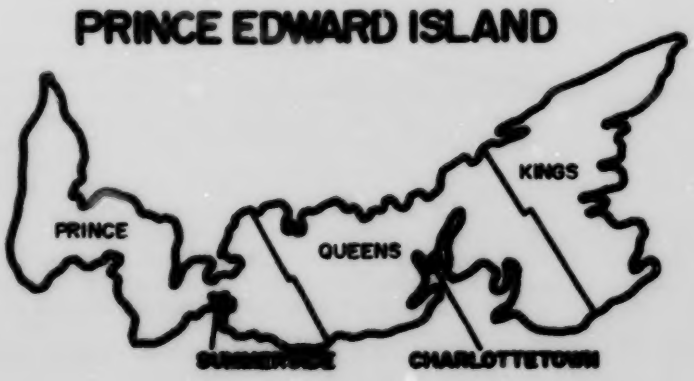
- Airlines : Air Canada, Eastern Provincial Airlines, and Air Maritime
- Ferries : Borden, P.E.I. to Cape Tormentine, N.B.; Wood Islands, P.E.I. to Caribou, N.S.; Souris, P.E.I. to Grindstone, Magdalen Islands.
- Rail : Canadian National Railways

NEWS MEDIA:

– Television Systems	:	Canadian Broadcasting Corporation (CBC) and Atlantic Television (ATV)
– Three A.M. Radio Stations	:	CFCY, Charlottetown; CHTN, Charlottetown, and CJRW, Summerside
– Three F.M. Radio Stations	:	C.B.C.F.M., Q93 F.M., and CBAF F.M.
– Three Daily Newspapers	:	The Guardian, The Evening Patriot, and the Journal Pioneer
– Three Weekly Newspapers	:	The Eastern Graphic, The West Prince Graphic and LaVoix Acadienne
– One Bi-weekly Newspaper	:	The Island Farmer

Temperature: (^{O}C, taken from measurements recorded during 1942-1970)

Summer (July and August)	:	Average temperature	18
	:	Absolute Maximum	34.4
	:	Absolute Minimum	4.4
Winter (January and February)	:	Average temperature	– 6.9
	:	Absolute Maximum	11.7
	:	Absolute Minimum	– 27.8
Average Yearly Snowfall	:	305 cm (taken from measurements recorded during 1942-1970)	



PREFACE AND ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The statistics included in this publication have been obtained from several sources, including Statistics Canada, Provincial Government Departments, and other institutions and agencies.

Special thanks to Statistics Canada; Baxter Ramsay for his cover designs; to all provincial departments and others who supplied data; and especially to Terry Hogan for putting the report together.

John Palmer
Director, Economics, Statistics &
Fiscal Analysis

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PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
ECONOMIC REVIEW 1983 TO 1984

The **Eleventh Annual Statistical Review** presents a commentary on the provincial economy for the year 1984. Most of the statistics referred to are to be found in tables displayed later in the Review. In some instances complete data were not available at the time of publication, and also some data are preliminary and subject to revision. Consequently a number of references to statistics are subject to possible amendment.

1. Population, Labour Force, Employment and Unemployment

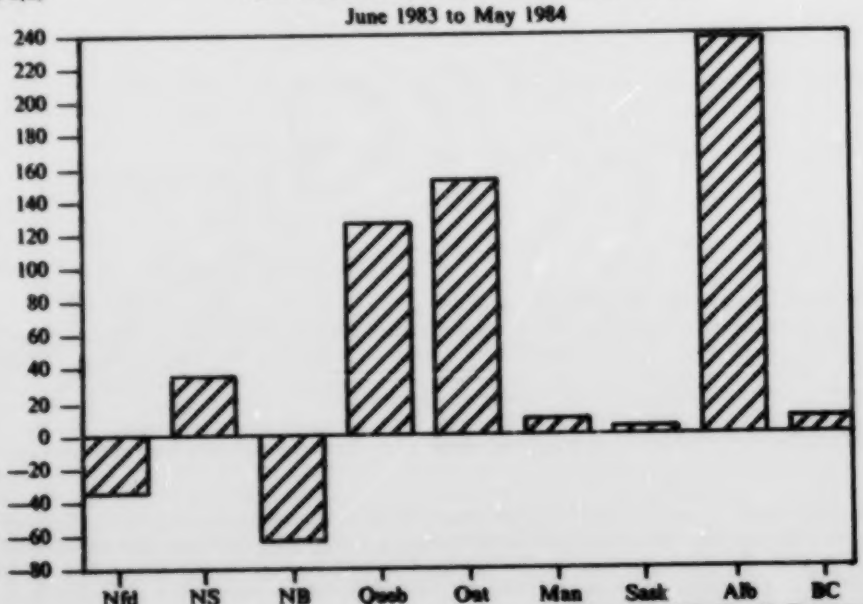
(a) Population

The postcensal estimates of population for Prince Edward Island indicate that population growth quickened during 1984 as there were significant gains from net immigration. At June 1984 the Island population stood at 125,300, an increase of 1.1 per cent over 1983. Births numbered 1,910, deaths 1,040, for a natural increase of 870. Net immigration was 530. The major factor behind the net immigration appears to have been movement of people from Alberta. Diagrams 1(a), 1(b) and 1(c) display population movement, by Province. The pace of population growth on Prince Edward Island speeded up during the course of the year, with 125,900 on Prince Edward Island October 1, 1984.

Diagram 1(a)

NET MIGRATION TO P.E.I. BY PROVINCE

June 1983 to May 1984



Source: Statistics Canada, Demography Division

Diagram 1(b)

MIGRATION TO P.E.I. BY PROVINCE
June 1983 to May 1984

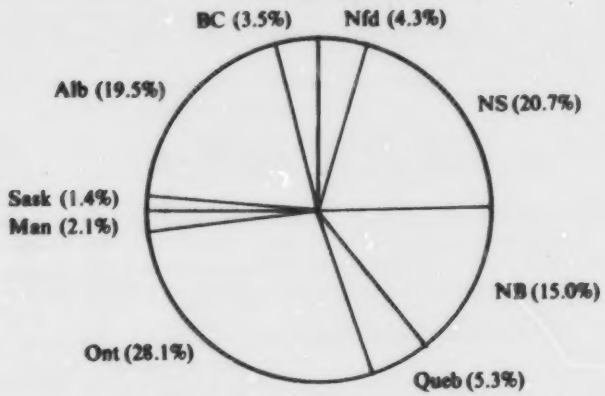
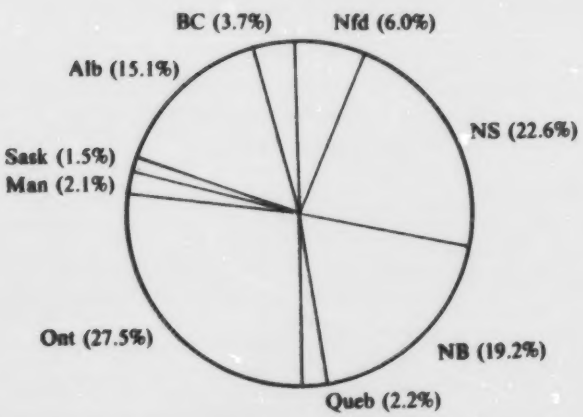


Diagram 1(c)

MIGRATION FROM P.E.I. BY DESTINATION
June 1983 to May 1984



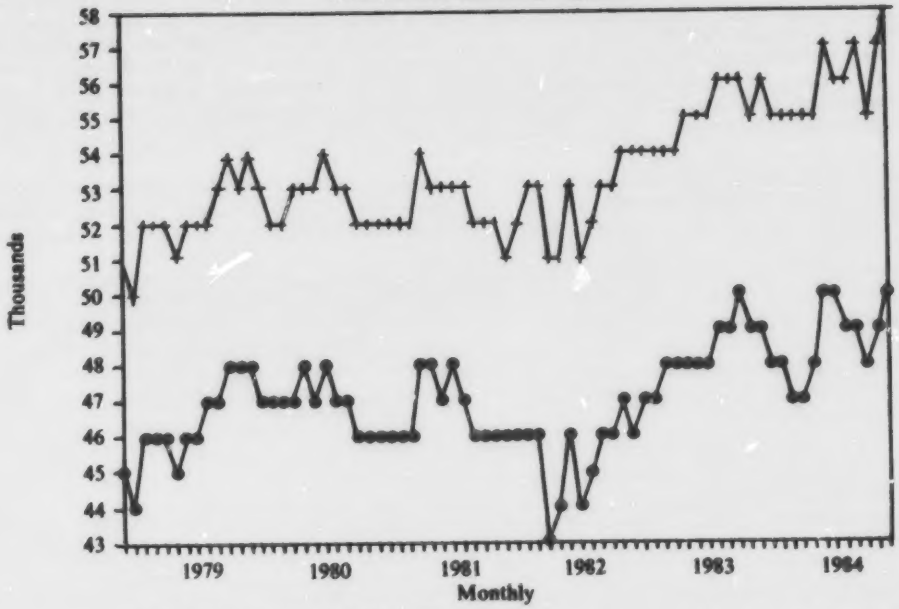
(b) Labour Force, Employment and Unemployment

In line with the acceleration in growth of total population for Prince Edward Island, the population 15 years and above also increased rapidly during 1984, to measure 93,000 per month, compared to 91,000 in 1983. These gains are in contrast to the slow population growth witnessed during the past four years. The participation rate held steady at 60.2 per cent in 1984 and consequently the labour force measured 56,000, compared to 55,000 in 1983. The unemployment rate averaged 12.8 per cent in 1984 compared to 12.2 per cent in 1983, as employment gains did not keep pace with labour force gains.

In fact, employment growth in 1984 was very weak following the strong gains of 1983. As Diagram 2 shows, monthly employment in 1984 was only barely above levels achieved in the second half of 1983. The major factors at work to slow gains appear to have been declines in employment in the manufacturing and construction sectors, both of which industries experienced a difficult period in 1984.

Diagram 2

EMPLOYMENT AND LABOUR FORCE, P.E.I.
1979 to 1984 seasonally adjusted



Source: Statistics Canada, Cat. No. 71-001.

2. Inflation and Personal Income

(a) Prices

The average increase in the Consumer Price Index for Charlottetown-Summerside in 1984 was 4.3 per cent, which compares with 5.1 per cent in 1983.

ANNUAL PERCENTAGE INCREASE IN CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

Charlottetown-Summerside, 1984 and 1981	1984	1981	Difference
All Items	4.3%	13.5%	(9.2)
Food	4.9%	11.4%	(6.5)
Housing	4.5%	14.1%	(9.6)
Clothing	1.0%	7.7%	(6.7)
Energy	6.5%	35.1%	(28.6)

The above table provides a comparison of consumer price inflation in 1984 with 1981, when inflation was at its peak. In that year the Charlottetown-Summerside consumer price index increased by 13.5 per cent. One can see declines in the rate of increase for all major items. Clearly the moderation in increase in energy prices has been the most important aspect of this decline. Yet increases in energy prices continued to dominate price movements in 1984. In September 1984, fuel oil prices on Prince Edward Island were up by 4.7 per cent over September 1983; electricity prices were up by 7.5 per cent; gasoline prices were up by 4.0 per cent; and energy prices in total were up by 5.1 per cent that month.

(b) Personal Income

The most recent estimate of personal income for Prince Edward Island from Statistics Canada is for 1983 although there is enough material to provide a preliminary judgement on income growth in 1984. The estimate for 1983 values $1,247 million, an increase of 13.4 per cent over 1982. This compares with national growth in personal income of 6.2 per cent, and was far in excess of income growth in any other province. New Brunswick was a distant second at 9.4 per cent. In per capita terms, personal income on Prince Edward Island reach 74.3 per cent of the national average in 1983, easily breakign the previous peak of 71.0 per cent achieved in 1978.

The reasons for this large gain are several; employment increased rapidly generating rapid gains to labour income; farm and fish incomes did exceptionally well; transfer payments to persons increased by 15.8 per cent, in large measure because unemployment insurance payments grew by 18.4 per cent.

Available data on personal income in 1984 indicate that a distinct slow down in growth occurred following the rapid gains of 1983. Its largest component, Wages, Salaries and Supplementary Labour Income increased at an annual rate of about 5.0 per cent, compared to 11 per cent in 1983. This slowdown is attributable to the weak employment picture in 1984 and the minor increases in average weekly wages and salaries per worker. In addition, both farm and fish incomes declined in 1984. Transfer payments to persons continued to expand however as unemployment insurance payments increased significantly.

3. Gross Domestic Product and Expenditures

(a) Gross Domestic Product

Gross Domestic Product at Market Prices is estimated to have been $1,198 million in 1983, the most recent year that official figures are available. This represents growth of 15.3 per cent over 1982, and compares with 8.9 per cent for Canadian GNP. The value of GDP for Prince Edward Island has been revised upwards significantly in all recent years in view of a change in treatment of oil import subsidies.

Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost in Constant Dollars for Prince Edward Island is estimated by the Conference Board of Canada, and they estimate that the growth in the Prince Edward Island economy in 1983 by that measure was 5.7 per cent, the highest of any province that year. Information for 1984 suggest a distinct slowdown occurred in 1984, and this is in line with the slow gains to employment and incomes described earlier. The Conference Board estimates growth of only 2 per cent for Prince Edward Island in 1984.

(b) Gross Provincial Expenditures

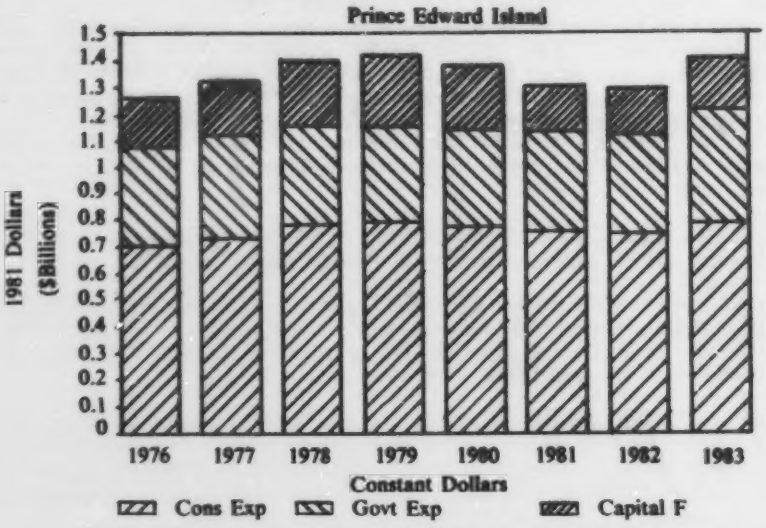
The combined value of personal expenditures, government spending on capital and goods and services, and business investment, was $1,649 million in 1983. These Final Expenditures increased by 17.4 per cent that year and this strengthened the recovery greatly. This was apparent in such aspects of spending as increased retailing, housing construction and federal employment. The pattern of spending in aggregate 1976-1983, is shown in Diagram 3, in constant dollars. The economic slow down and recession that occurred in 1980-1982 was deeply seated in reduced expenditure activity in contrast to significant income gains in the past few years. The pattern of growth of personal income and personal expenditures is shown in Diagram 4.

For 1984 the statistical evidence on spending is mixed. Consumer spending appeared to remain strong as retail activity increased by about 11 per cent (or 6.3 per cent in constant dollars). Yet housing construction faltered, particularly towards year end and non-residential construction activity was below the level of 1983. The overall level of investment in public and private construction and machinery equipment was forecast to have been $280.9 million in 1984, compared to $292.2 million in 1983.

In line with improved consumer confidence in Canada and the U.S.A. generally in 1984, tourist visitation improved on Prince Edward Island. Total auto and air parties visiting Prince Edward Island increased by 4.6 per cent over 1983. Total non-resident tourist expenditures in 1984 are estimated to have been $54 million compared to $50 million in 1983.

Diagram 3

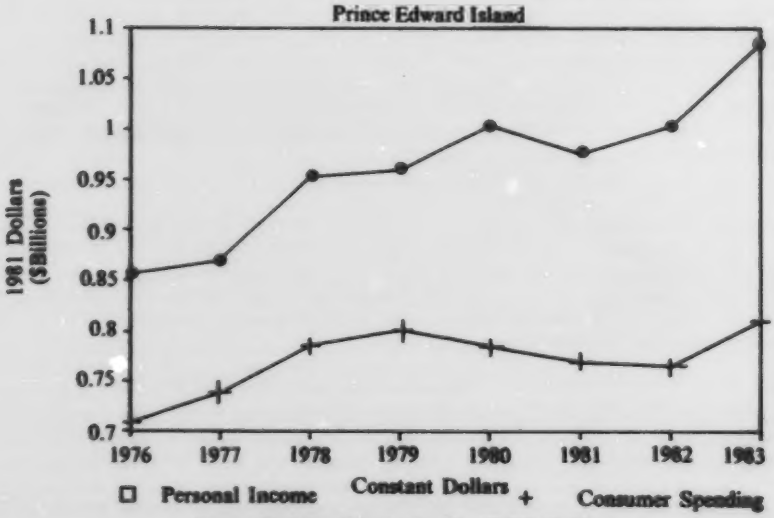
FINAL EXPENDITURES, CONSTANT DOLLARS



Source: Statistics Canada, Cat. No. 13-213, Deflated by Consumer Price Index.

Diagram 4

PERSONAL INCOME & CONSUMER SPENDING



Source: Statistics Canada, Cat. No. 13-213, 13-201.

4. Sector Detail

(a) Agriculture

Statistics on cash receipts from the value of sale of farm products are notorious for large future revisions, but the preliminary estimate for 1984 is $186.7 million, an increase of 6 per cent over 1983. This figure is dominated by potato markets as the value of potato sales forms nearly 40 per cent of all farm cash receipts. The yearly sale of potatoes is comprised of sales of the previous year's potatoes January-July and then the sale of part of the current year's harvest August-December. The estimated value of the 1983 harvest is $103 million, the highest in Island history and this had a positive impact on sales in the first half of 1984. It also led to a record volume harvest of 19 million cwt in 1984 on plantings of 72,000 acres.

The value of sales in the later months of 1984 was sharply down as prices fell, and the total value of sales for the year was $71 million, an increase of about 10 per cent over 1983.

The dairy sector is Prince Edward Island's second largest farming activity with sales in 1984 of $28.9 million, up by 11 per cent over 1983. The volume of milk and cream produced increased marginally to 98,000 kilolitres from 97,232 kilolitres in 1983, although this is substantially below the levels of production achieved in 1981 and 1982.

Hog production reached a record high level in 1984 as 174,850 hogs were slaughtered. This reflects the large number of pigs on farms at 122,000 in July. Pork prices improved marginally in 1984 and total cash receipts from hog sales valued $22.5 million. Cash receipts from beef production declined to $19.4 million in 1984 from $24.1 million in 1983 largely due to a lower volume of slaughtering.

The overall volume of production from the agricultural sector reached an all time peak in 1984, although farm product prices were generally weak, resulting in reduced net incomes in the latter half of the year. Total employment in agriculture increased to 6,000 in 1984.

(b) Fishing

Comparisons of the fish harvest in 1984 with 1983 can be misleading because the 1983 situation was characterized by record harvests at record prices. The value of the total fish harvest in 1984 is estimated at $37.8 million, compared to $44.1 million in 1983, a decline of 14.3 per cent. Lobster is the dominant species, forming 61 per cent of the total value of fish landings. The volume of lobster landed in 1984, at 13.6 million pounds, was 12 per cent below that of 1983. This still represented the second highest volume of lobster ever landed on Prince Edward Island. Other fish species also declined, but Irish Moss landings increased in 1984, although it contributes only 4 per cent to the value of total fish landings.

(c) Manufacturing

The contribution of manufacturing to the Island economy has been diminishing since 1980 in view of persistent difficulties within its Food and Beverage component, which forms approximately 80 per cent of all manufacturing on Prince Edward Island. In 1980, manufacturing provided about 8.3 per cent of total Gross Domestic Product, and this declined to 6.5 per cent by 1982. Diagram 5 displays statistics on the value of shipments of manufactured goods in Constant dollars, divided between Food and Beverages and other manufacturing.

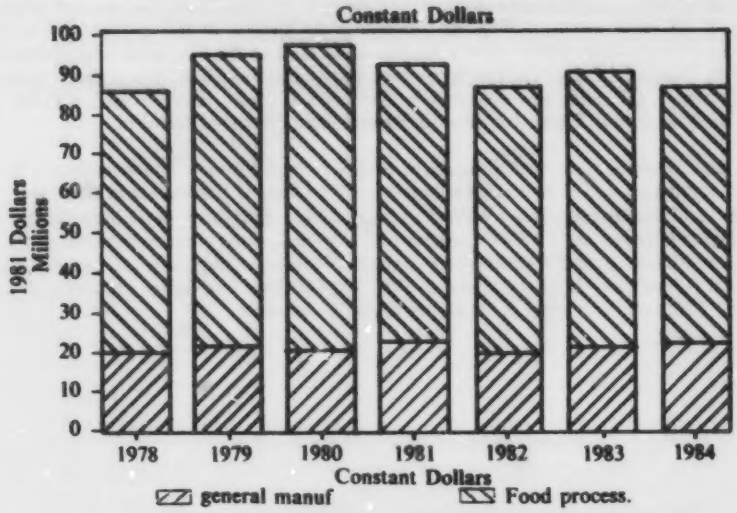
The current dollar value of shipments of manufactured goods was $265.9 million in 1984, compared to $267.4 million in 1983. The major factor affecting manufacturing in 1984 was a serious drop in the value of meat products, as well as a fall in the value of fish products. Other aspects of Prince Edward Island manufacturing appeared to improve although available statistics are limited.

Employment in manufacturing in 1984 was reduced in line with reduced production, to 3,000.

(d) Construction

Construction employment also slipped in 1984 as the value of non-residential construction work declined. In part this was the result of completion of the Prince Edward Island Convention Centre in early 1984, coupled with limited new projects at a major stage during the year.

Diagram 5 **MANUFACTURING SHIPMENTS, P.E.I.**



Source: Statistics Canada 21-001. Deflated by various Price Indexes.

Total housing starts numbered 643 in 1984, down from 673 in 1983. The value of residential construction improved in 1984 despite this, because a considerable number of apartment buildings were underway.

The overall value of residential and non-residential construction activity was $170.4 million in 1984, compared to $181.9 million in 1983. Construction contributed approximately 4.9 per cent to the Island economy in 1982. Employment in this sector was 3,000.

(e) Transportation, Utilities and Commercial Services

Employment in transportation, communications and utilities measured approximately 3,400 in 1984. The movement of vehicles across the ferries increased in 1984 both at Borden and Wood Islands. Total vehicles carried by C.N. Marine were 673,737, an increase of only 0.5 per cent over 1983, and by Northumberland Ferries 203,085, an increase of 8 per cent. Movement on rail cars continued the downward trend of recent years, numbering 10,609. The number of persons travelling by air to and from Prince Edward Island declined for Air Canada and increased for E.P.A., with an overall gain of 10.8 per cent, numbering 140,000. This is still below the level reached in 1981 and 1982.

The total electrical supply on Prince Edward Island increased by 1.7 per cent in the first ten months of 1984. Less than 1 per cent of that was generated on the Island.

Commercial services are taken to include accommodations, restaurants, attractions, services to business, retail and wholesale trade, financial services, entertainment and so on. In aggregate these services employed in the order of 19,000 Islanders in 1984. Largest among them is Retail and Wholesale Trade, with employment of 8,000. The total value of retail trade was $522 million in 1984, up by 11 per cent over 1983. Motor vehicle dealers sales formed 20 per cent of this amount in 1984. Receipts of caterers, restaurants and taverns increased by 8.3 per cent in the first ten months of 1984 and valued $3.85 million per month on average. New data available for 1982 from Statistics Canada indicate that Gross Domestic Product attributable to Accommodation and Food Services valued $31.2 million that year, or about 3.2 per cent of total GDP for Prince Edward Island.

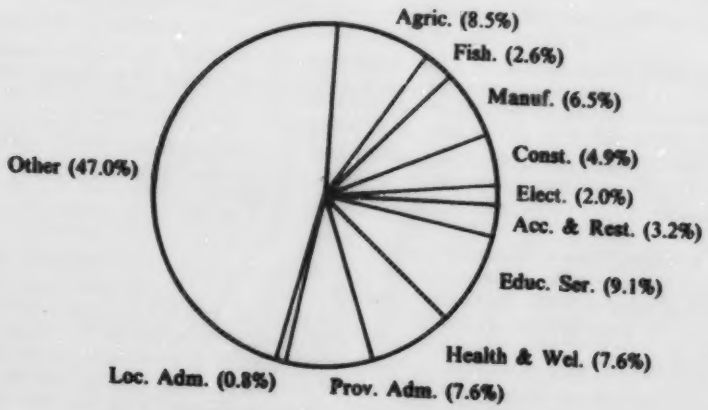
(f) Non-Commercial Services and Government Services

The new data referred to above also contains estimates of Gross Domestic Product for Education, Health and Welfare services, Provincial Administration and Local Administration. These valued $242 million in total in 1982, forming approximately 25 per cent of total Gross Domestic Product on Prince Edward Island. Of these sectors Education Services is the largest, at $87 million, which is about 9.1 per cent of the Island's total GDP. This is roughly equivalent to the size of the Agricultural sector, in terms of GDP. Diagram 6 displays the percentage distribution of Gross Domestic Product for those industries for which estimates are provided by Statistics Canada. The "other" consists of missing components such as Retail Trade, Services to Business and Financial Services.

The Health and Education services component of the Prince Edward Island economy has approximately 6,800 employees and available information on Numbers of Employees in these groups in 1984 indicates that total employment was identical to that of 1983. Similarly, available information on provincial employment points to a static situation. By contrast, there were substantial gains in federal employment on Prince Edward Island, which numbered 3,501 per month in the first three quarters of 1984. The total federal payroll on the Island in 1983 was $80.3 million, which compares to a provincial payroll of $84.7 million, according to Statistics Canada estimates.

Diagram 6

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT P.E.I.
1982 Percent Distribution



Source: Statistics Canada, Cat. No. 13-213, Cat. No. 61-202.

Total expenditures of all levels of government on Prince Edward Island were $906 million in 1983. Federal spending amounted to $692 million. The federal "deficit" on Prince Edward Island is estimated at $-491 million, compared to $-451 million in 1982. Federal transfers to the provincial government declined from $208 million to $203 million. Provincial own source revenues exceeded federal transfers for the first time in post war history in 1983.

TABLE 1
POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Year	Population ('000)	Births	Deaths	Net Migration	Marriages
1978	121.0	1,985	994	-43	939
1979	122.0	1,934	1,022	-102	893
1980	122.8	1,958	1,035	-1,039	939
1981	122.5	1,897	992	-657	849
1982	122.7	1,924p	980p	-195p	855p
1983	123.9	1,907p	1,000p	226p	940p
1984	125.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Quarterly					
1983					
1st Quarter	123.4	466p	270p	-107p	90p
2nd Quarter	123.6	491p	240p	265p	200p
3rd Quarter	124.1	491p	260p	87p	460p
4th Quarter	124.4	459p	230p	-19p	190p
1984					
1st Quarter	124.6	470p	280p	158p	100p
2nd Quarter	125.0	490p	270p	183p	220p
3rd Quarter	125.4	500p	270p	334p	500p
4th Quarter	125.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

Note: Yearly population figures are as of June 1 of each year. Quarterly population figures are of the first of each quarter. Population figures for 1978-1982 are final intercensal estimates, while 1983, 1984, all four quarters of 1983, and all four quarters of 1984 are preliminary postcensal estimates based on the 1981 census.

p: preliminary
Source: 84-001, 84-204, 84-205, 91-001, 91-201, Demography Division in Statistics Canada.

Note: Final population estimates for 1983 revised to 124,300. Preliminary population estimates 1984, 125,600.

TABLE 2

COMPONENTS OF INTERNATIONAL AND INTERPROVINCIAL MIGRATION

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1966-67 — 1983-84

	INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION			INTERPROVINCIAL MIGRATION			
Year	Immigration	Emigration	Net Migration	In Migration	Out Migration	Net Migration	Total Net Migration
1966-67	129	525	-396	3,869	4,545	-676	-1,072
1967-68	152	565	-413	3,754	3,865	-111	-524
1968-69	187	491	-304	3,930	4,526	-596	-900
1969-70	167	459	-292	3,207	4,809	-1,602	-1,894
1970-71	176	350	-174	4,023	3,801	222	48
1971-72	181	73	108	4,299	4,009	290	398
1972-73	171	69	102	4,332	3,409	923	1,025
1973-74	354	92	262	4,756	4,254	502	764
1974-75	299	87	212	5,428	4,037	1,391	1,603
1975-76	204	72	132	4,392	3,742	650	782
1976-77	208	194	14	3,837	3,683	154	168
1977-78	174	221	-47	3,933	3,233	700	653
1978-79	172	210	-48	3,584	3,658	-74	-122
1979-80	301	148	153	3,185	3,543	-358	-205
1980-81	148	148	0	3,116	4,367	-1,251	-1,251
1981-82	144	39	105	3,266	4,109	-843	-738
1982-83p	141	56	85	3,610	3,401	209	294
1983-84p	112	77	35	3,734	3,258	476	511

p: preliminary

Source: Statistics Canada 91-208.

TABLE 3
IN-MIGRATION TO PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND BY PROVINCE OF ORIGIN
1978-79 — 1983-84

Province of Origin	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84
Newfoundland	159	184	107	135	160	160
Nova Scotia	870	647	741	921	657	773
New Brunswick	586	573	503	420	394	561
Quebec	212	208	143	129	282	199
Ontario	1,058	991	1,058	868	945	1,049
Manitoba	88	97	62	83	71	79
Saskatchewan	72	28	52	66	65	54
Alberta	342	275	298	403	765	728
British Columbia	175	149	123	223	207	131
Yukon	5	9	20	4	14	10
Northwest Territories	17	24	9	14	50	34
Total In-Migration	3,584	3,185	3,116	3,266	3,610	3,778

Source: Statistics Canada 91-208.

TABLE 4
OUT-MIGRATION FROM PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
BY PROVINCE OF DESTINATION
1978-79 — 1983-84

Province of Destination	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84
Newfoundland	129	116	121	138	211	195
Nova Scotia	1,048	781	990	918	636	737
New Brunswick	582	492	528	528	520	625
Quebec	165	96	108	68	131	72
Ontario	842	894	914	858	928	896
Manitoba	104	70	107	114	19	70
Saskatchewan	52	68	58	75	92	50
Alberta	462	712	1,199	1,139	657	491
British Columbia	247	272	301	211	137	122
Yukon	5	14	11	18	18	3
Northwest Territories	22	28	30	42	52	28
Total Out-migration	3,658	3,543	4,367	4,109	3,401	3,289

Source: Statistics Canada 91-208.

TABLE 5

POPULATION BY SEX AND AGE GROUP (AS OF JUNE 1)

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND ('000)

	1982			1983			1984		
Age Group	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Total	61.0	61.8	122.8	61.5	62.5	124.0	62.4	62.9	125.3
0-4	4.9	4.7	9.6	4.9	4.8	9.7	4.8	4.7	9.5
5-9	5.1	4.7	9.9	5.1	4.8	9.9	5.1	4.8	9.9
10-14	5.6	5.3	10.9	5.7	5.2	10.9	5.6	5.1	10.7
15-19	6.3	6.1	12.4	5.9	5.8	11.7	5.7	5.4	11.1
20-24	5.2	5.3	10.5	5.5	5.5	11.0	6.1	5.9	12.0
25-29	4.7	4.8	9.5	4.8	4.9	9.6	4.9	5.0	9.9
30-34	4.7	4.7	9.5	4.7	4.7	9.4	4.7	4.7	9.4
35-39	4.0	3.8	7.8	4.3	4.2	8.5	4.6	4.4	9.1
40-44	3.1	3.0	6.1	3.2	3.1	6.2	3.3	3.2	6.6
45-49	2.8	2.8	5.7	2.8	2.8	5.6	2.9	2.8	5.7
50-54	2.8	2.6	5.3	2.8	2.6	5.4	2.8	2.6	5.4
55-59	2.6	2.7	5.3	2.5	2.7	5.3	2.6	2.7	5.2
60-64	2.5	2.8	5.2	2.5	2.8	5.3	2.5	2.7	5.2
65-69	2.3	2.6	4.9	2.3	2.6	4.9	2.2	2.5	4.8
70-74	1.9	2.1	3.9	1.9	2.1	4.1	2.0	2.3	4.2
75-79	1.2	1.5	2.7	1.2	1.5	2.8	1.3	1.6	2.9
80-84	0.8	1.1	1.9	0.8	1.1	1.9	0.8	1.1	1.9
85-89	0.4	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.8	1.2
90+	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.7
Broad Age Grouping									
0-14	15.6	14.7	30.3	15.7	14.8	30.4	15.5	14.6	30.1
15-44	28.0	27.8	55.8	28.4	28.1	56.5	29.3	28.6	58.1
45-64	10.6	10.9	21.5	10.7	11.0	21.6	10.8	10.8	21.5
65+	6.7	8.4	15.1	6.8	8.6	15.4	6.9	8.7	15.7

Note: 1982, 1983 and 1984 data are preliminary postcensal estimates. Totals may not equal the sum of components due to rounding.

Source: Statistics Canada Demography Division.

TABLE 6
POPULATION OF CITIES, TOWNS, VILLAGES, AND INDIAN RESERVES IN P.E.I. 1976, 1981

	1976(A)	1981		1976(A)	1981
Abram's Village	317	351	Mount Stewart	368	364
Alberton	1,062	1,020	Murray Harbour	419	443
Bedeque	156	162	Murray River	523	439
Borden	589	485	North Rustico	727	688
Bunbury	759	1,024	O'Leary	805	736
Cardigan	313	321	Parkdale	2,172	2,018
Central Bedeque	193	185	Queens Royalty	295	196
Charlottetown	17,063	15,282	Rocky Point [3]	23	20
Cornwall	1,256	1,838	Scotchfort [4]	82	96
Crapaud	321	373	Sherwood	5,602	5,705
East Royalty	1,045	1,863	Souris	1,447	1,413
Georgetown	732	737	Southport	1,009	1,313
Hillsborough Park	651	1,036	St. Eleanors	2,656	2,716
Hunter River	310	322	St. Louis	143	156
Kensington	1,150	1,143	St. Peters	322	335
Kings Royalty	144	177	Summerside	8,592	7,828
Kinkora	278	283	Tignish	1,077	982
Lennox Island [1]	167	174	Tyne Valley	164	182
Miminegash	329	304	Victoria	164	163
Miscouche	748	752	Wellington	359	376
Montague	1,827	1,957	West Royalty	1,244	1,686
Morell	350	347	Wilmot	1,183	1,563
Morell [2]	28	17			

(A) - 1976 statistics are adjusted to conform to 1981 municipal boundaries.

1, 2, 3, 4 Indian Reserves

Source: Statistics Canada 1981 Census, 93-902.

TABLE 7
P.E.I. WORKING AGE POPULATION, LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1977-1984

Year	Population ('000)	Population 15+('000)	Labour Force ('000)	Participation Rate (%)	Employed ('000)	Unemployed ('000)	Unemployment Rate (%)
1977	119.3	84	48	56.9	43	5	9.8
1978	121.0	86	50	57.7	45	5	9.8
1979	122.0	88	52	59.0	46	6	11.2
1980	122.8	89	53	59.2	47	6	10.6
1981	122.5	90	53	58.7	47	6	11.2
1982	122.7	90	52	57.8	45	7	12.9
1983	123.9	91	55	60.2	48	7	12.2
1984	125.3	93	56	60.2	49	7	12.8

Source: Statistics Canada 91-201, 71-001, 71-201.

TABLE 8

P.E.I. LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT MONTHLY UNADJUSTED DATA

Month & Year	Labour Force ('000)	Employed ('000)	Unemployed[1] ('000)	Unemployment Rate[1] (%)	Month & Year	Labour Force ('000)	Employed ('000)	Unemployed[1] ('000)	Unemployment Rate[1] (%)
1983					1984				
Jan.	50	42	8	16.5	Jan.	52	45	7	14.1
Feb.	50	43	7	14.6	Feb.	51	44	7	14.4
March	51	43	8	15.7	March	52	44	8	15.9
April	52	44	7	14.4	April	53	43	9	17.8
May	56	50	6	10.9	May	56	49	8	13.7
June	58	52	6	10.9	June	59	53	6	10.5
July	61	54	7	11.4	July	61	55	6	9.8
Aug.	60	50	6	10.2	Aug.	61	56	5	9.0
Sept.	57	52	6	10.0	Sept.	57	51	7	11.4
Oct.	56	50	6	10.0	Oct.	57	50	7	11.6
Nov.	55	49	6	11.6	Nov.	54	47	7	13.1
Dec.	53	46	6	11.9	Dec.	55	47	8	13.8

1 Unemployment figures and rates for P.E.I. have a high sampling error resulting from the small sample size.

Source: Statistics Canada 71-201.

TABLE 9

P.E.I. SEASONALLY ADJUSTED LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT MONTHLY

Month & Year	Labour Force ('000)	Employed ('000)	Unemployed[1] ('000)	Unemployment Rate[1](%)	Month & Year	Labour Force ('000)	Employed ('000)	Unemployed[1] ('000)	Unemployment Rate[1] (%)
1981					1982				
Jan.	52	46	6	11.0	Jan.	51	46	5	10.6
Feb.	52	46	6	11.1	Feb.	52	46	6	11.3
March	52	46	6	12.4	March	53	46	7	12.7
April	52	46	6	10.7	April	53	46	7	12.8
May	54	48	6	10.4	May	51	43	8	15.8
June	53	48	5	10.3	June	51	44	7	13.1
July	53	47	6	11.0	July	53	46	7	12.8
Aug.	53	48	5	10.1	Aug.	51	44	7	13.7
Sept.	53	47	6	11.8	Sept.	52	45	7	13.1
Oct.	52	46	6	11.6	Oct.	53	46	7	12.5
Nov.	52	46	6	11.9	Nov.	53	46	7	13.3
Dec.	52	46	6	11.7	Dec.	54	47	7	12.9
1983					1984				
Jan.	54	46	8	14.3	Jan.	56	49	7	11.7
Feb.	54	47	7	12.7	Feb.	55	48	7	12.5
March	54	47	7	12.4	March	55	48	7	12.5
April	54	48	6	10.9	April	55	47	8	13.9
May	54	48	6	11.7	May	55	47	8	14.2
June	55	48	7	13.2	June	55	48	7	12.8
July	55	48	7	13.3	July	57	50	7	11.9
Aug.	55	48	7	12.7	Aug.	56	50	6	11.4
Sept.	56	49	7	11.8	Sept.	56	49	7	13.2
Oct.	56	49	7	11.8	Oct.	57	49	8	13.6
Nov.	56	50	6	10.4	Nov.	55	48	7	12.8
Dec.	55	49	6	11.5	Dec.	57	49	8	13.5

1 Unemployment figures and rates for P.E.I. have a high sampling error resulting from the small sample size.

Note: Fluctuations in economic time series are caused by seasonal, cyclical and irregular movements. A seasonably adjusted series is one from which seasonal movements have been eliminated. Seasonal movements are defined as those which are caused by regular annual events such as climate, crop cycles, holidays and vacation periods. It should be noted that the seasonally-adjusted series contains irregular as well as longer-term cyclical fluctuations.

Source: Statistics Canada 71-201.

TABLE 10

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, TOTAL WAGES AND SALARIES FOR P.E.I.

Year	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries Industrial Composite ($)[1]	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries Industrial Aggregate ($)[1]	Total Wages and Salaries ($ million)
1977	187.73	—	310.0
1978	196.72	—	338.0
1979	209.77	—	382.7
1980	230.03	—	434.7
1981	250.13	—	480.1
1982	278.53	—	532.9
1983	295.45	—	591.2
1984	299.79	324.94	615.1
January	296.92	322.96	46.1
February	312.50	325.96	46.0
March	310.24	327.29	46.7
April	295.74	322.78	47.8
May	296.90	320.71	51.6
June	296.37	318.48	55.6
July	304.90	315.44	55.4
August	304.84	318.89	56.3
September	301.64	328.89	54.6
October	303.58	331.10	52.6
November	291.13	333.64	51.7
December p	282.73	333.14	50.7

p preliminary

1. In March 1983 Statistics Canada implemented a new survey of Employment Payroll and Hours. For more information on this new survey see the March 1983 Supplement to Employment Earnings and Hours, catalogue number 72-002. Statistics on the Industrial Composite are being replaced by the more comprehensive Industrial Aggregate.

Source: Statistics Canada 72-002, 72-005.

TABLE 11
ESTIMATES OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1978-1984
('000)

Industry	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983[1]	1984p
Manufacturing	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.0	2.8	3.1	2.9
Construction	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.5
Transportation, Communication and Other Utilities	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2
Trade	6.1	6.6	6.1	6.0	5.7	5.3	5.3
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
Community, Business and Personal Services	10.3	10.9	11.2	11.3	11.0	10.6	10.5
Public Administration and Defense	3.9	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.7	4.8
Total Non-Agriculture Industries	30.0	31.5	31.8	31.1	29.7	29.6	29.6

p preliminary

1. 1983 figures were averaged using March-December figures inclusive, unadjusted for seasonal variations. In April 1983 Statistics Canada implemented a new survey of Employment Payroll and Hours. As a result of this new survey employment data after April 1983 are not comparable to previous estimates of employees. For more information on these changes see the March 1983 Supplement to Employment Earnings and Hours, Catalogue number 72-008.

Source: Statistics Canada 71-008 (1978-1982), 72-002 (1983-1984).

TABLE 12
PERSONAL INCOME P.E.I. 1978-1983
($ Millions)

	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Wages, Salaries & Supplementary Labour Income	367	416	470	524	576	637
Military Pay & Allowances	22	21	21	23	26	28
Net Income of Farm Operators	37	35	58	41	32	38
Net Income of Unincorporated Business	45	48	49	57	74	95
Interest, Dividends and Miscellaneous Investment Income	52	68	78	105	121	116
Total Earned Income	523	588	676	750	829	934
Government Transfers	167	172	201	219	260	301
Other Transfers	10	5	7	7	11	12
Total Personal Income	700	765	884	976	1,100	1,247
Personal Disposable Income	603	654	761	838	941	1,074
Per Capita Personal Income $	5,785	6,270	7,187	7,935	8,943	10,056
Per Capita Personal Income Canada $	8,143	9,069	10,178	11,853	12,887	13,541
P.E.I. as a % of Canada	71.0	69.1	70.6	66.9	69.4	74.3
Earned Income as % of Total Personal Income	74.7	76.9	76.5	76.8	75.4	74.9

Source: Statistics Canada 13-201, System of National Accounts.

TABLE 13
P.E.I. GROSS PROVINCIAL EXPENDITURE ($ Million)
1978-1983

	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Personal Expenditures on Consumer Goods & Services	578	639	690	768	836	932
Personal Expenditures on Consumer Goods	369	398	421	470	507	567
Personal Expenditures on Consumer Services	209	241	269	298	329	365
Government Current Expenditure of Goods and Services	273	288	319	375	406	471
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	182	212	214	172	186	226
Government	48	61	63	52	52	51
Residential Construction	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Residential Construction	44	54	60	42	43	38
Machinery & Equipment	4	7	3	10	9	13
Business	134	151	151	120	134	175
Residential Construction	67	73	44	30	26	53
Non-Residential Construction	28	30	39	33	44	46
Machinery & Equipment	39	48	68	57	64	76
Value of Physical Change in Inventories	18	9	18	-27	-23	20
Government	0	1	1	1	1	-1
Business	18	8	17	-28	-24	21
Non-Farm	4	6	-4	-7	-23	5
Farm Grain in Commercial Channels	14	2	21	-21	-1	16
Total Final Expenditures	1,051	1,148	1,239	1,288	1,405	1,649
Net Exports Plus Residual Error of Estimate	-386	-389	-382	-328	-366	-451
Gross Provincial Expenditure at Market Price	665	759	859	960	1,039	1,198

Source: Statistics Canada Provincial Economic Accounts, Experimental Data 13-213.

TABLE 14
PROVINCIAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT
P.E.I. BY COMPONENT 1978-1983
($ Million)

	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Wages, Salaries & Supplementary Labour Income	367	416	470	524	576	637
Military Pay and Allowances	22	21	21	23	26	28
Corporation Profits before Taxes	51	79	79	74	53	74
Interest and Miscellaneous Investment Income	23	24	24	48	66	71
Accrued Net Income of Farm Operators from Farm Production	37	35	58	41	32	58
Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business including Rent	45	48	49	57	74	95
Inventory Valuation Adjustment	-9	-12	-14	-10	-7	-5
Net Provincial Income at Factor Cost	536	611	687	757	820	958
Indirect Taxes	63	70	83	98	110	125
of which: oil export charge	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deduct Subsidies	-24	-24	-28	-28	-32	-35
of which: Payments to Importers of Crude Oil & Petroleum Products	0	0	0	0	0	0
Capital Consumption Allowances and Miscellaneous Valuation Adjustments	90	102	117	133	141	150
Provincial Gross Domestic Product at Market Prices	665	759	859	960	1,039	1,198
Provincial Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost	626	713	804	890	961	1,108

Source: Statistics Canada, Provincial Economics Accounts, Experimental Data 13-213.

TABLE 15
PERFORMANCE OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND RELATIVE TO CANADA

Year	P.E.I. Gross Domestic Product at Market Prices $ Million	% Change	Canadian GNP % Change	Canadian GNE in Constant $ % Change	P.E.I. Domestic Product Constant $ % Change*
1976	536	11.2	16.0	5.8	3.3
1977	576	7.5	9.6	2.0	2.8
1978	665	15.5	10.5	3.6	7.1
1979	759	14.1	13.8	3.2	4.8
1980	859	13.2	12.6	1.1	-3.5
1981	960	11.8	14.2	3.3	0.7
1982	1,039	8.2	5.4	-4.4	-0.7
1983	1,198	15.3	8.9	3.3	5.7
1984	N/A	N/A	7.8	4.7	2.5

*Conference Board of Canada

Source: Statistics Canada 13-001, 13-201, 13-213.

TABLE 16

PROVINCIAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES $ MILLION PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1977-1982

	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Agriculture	37.7	63.4	67.3	97.9	90.0	81.7
Forestry	—	—	x	x	0.1	0.2
Fishing	10.3	17.0	20.7	18.7	22.3	25.0
Hunting and Trapping	0.1	0.2	x	x	0.1	0.1
Manufacturing Industries	38.6	51.2	68.2	66.4	63.1	62.9
Food and Beverage Industries	27.8	36.7	51.9	47.6	41.5	x
Wood Industries	1.3	2.1	x	2.5	1.9	1.5
Construction	36.6	50.6	54.1	51.5	45.8	47.4
Electric Power, Gas and Water Utilities	12.3	10.8	11.5	12.1	14.0	20.8
Electric Power	11.2	9.6	10.1	10.6	12.3	18.9
Goods-Producing Industries	135.6	193.2	221.9	247.0	235.4	238.1
Education and Related Services	50.8	56.5	62.7	68.3	76.0	87.0
Elementary & Secondary Schools	36.0	39.7	44.1	48.4	54.6	63.1
Universities and Colleges	5.5	5.9	7.0	7.4	7.9	8.9
Health and Welfare Services	41.5	47.0	52.3	54.4	61.1	73.4
Hospitals	19.0	21.3	23.8	22.8	25.5	32.9
Accommodation and Food Service	20.3	22.2	25.1	27.5	30.1	31.2
Hotels and Motels	6.7	7.2	7.9	8.6	9.3	10.1
Restaurants, Caterers & Taverns	12.5	13.8	15.8	17.6	19.3	19.5
Provincial Administration	36.6	42.4	47.0	58.1	67.0	73.5
Local Administration	4.8	5.3	5.9	6.8	7.4	8.1
Total Selected Industries	289.6	366.6	414.9	462.1	477.0	511.3
Other Industries[1]	242.4	259.4	298.1	341.9	413.0	449.7
Total Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost	532.0	626.0	713.0	804.0	890.0	961.0

1 Other industries were calculated by taking the difference between Total Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost and Total Selected Industries.

x confidential

Source: Table 14 in this Publication for Total Gross Product at Factor Cost, and Statistics Canada 61-202 for Provincial Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost for Selected Industries.

TABLE 17

PUBLIC AND PRIVATE INVESTMENT BY TYPE AND BY INDUSTRY

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND ($ Million)

Capital Expenditures by Industry	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Primary Industries and Construction	26.4	38.1	43.2	37.8	48.0	46.6	38.9
New Construction	3.6	10.4	15.3	10.6	15.8	13.6	11.0
New Machinery & Equipment	22.8	27.7	27.9	27.2	32.2	33.0	27.9
Manufacturing	4.3	4.1	3.8	4.0	5.4	7.3	10.4
New Construction	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.4
New Machinery & Equipment	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.2	4.2	6.1	9.0
Transportation	1.3	2.6	21.3	6.2	8.4	3.1	3.2
New Construction	0.4	0.1	1.6	1.0	1.9	0.6	0.4
New Machinery & Equipment	0.9	2.5	19.7	5.2	6.5	2.5	2.8
Communication	8.9	9.4	9.7	9.3	6.9	7.6	8.9
New Construction	4.5	2.8	3.6	3.3	1.8	1.6	2.4
New Machinery & Equipment	4.4	6.6	6.1	6.0	5.1	6.0	6.5
Miscellaneous Utilities	4.2	3.3	8.7	7.9	9.3	9.0	7.3
New Construction	3.0	2.7	7.9	4.5	3.8	4.5	5.6
New Machinery & Equipment	1.2	0.6	0.8	3.4	5.5	4.5	1.7
Trade	4.7	6.3	6.3	9.1	6.6	6.8	9.7
New Construction	2.5	3.6	3.6	3.0	2.6	2.7	3.3
New Machinery & Equipment	2.2	2.7	2.7	6.1	4.0	4.1	6.4
Finance	12.1	10.1	5.7	6.6	15.0	24.5	9.8
New Construction	11.4	8.6	4.1	5.1	13.9	22.6	7.6
New Machinery & Equipment	0.7	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.9	2.2
Commercial Services	5.7	6.6	6.2	7.5	7.1	8.2	15.1
New Construction	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.6	0.9	5.8
New Machinery & Equipment	5.0	5.4	5.1	6.3	5.5	7.3	9.3
Institutions	15.0	26.0	26.9	15.5	11.3	6.4	14.4
New Construction	14.2	22.5	25.0	12.7	8.5	4.0	11.7
New Machinery & Equipment	0.8	3.5	1.9	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.7
Government Departments	34.4	34.1	41.6	48.5	47.5	44.2	50.0
New Construction	31.6	31.1	38.6	42.3	40.4	36.7	40.5
New Machinery & Equipment	2.8	3.0	3.0	6.2	7.1	7.5	9.5
Housing	54.7	60.8	33.7	24.1	16.8	38.8	48.4
New Construction	54.7	60.8	33.7	24.1	16.8	38.8	48.4
New Machinery & Equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Capital Expenditures	171.7	201.4	207.1	176.5	182.3	202.5	216.1
New Construction	127.9	145.0	135.2	108.6	108.3	127.2	138.1
New Machinery & Equipment	43.8	56.4	71.9	67.9	74.0	75.3	78.0
Total Repair Expenditures	57.1	66.1	69.0	76.6	85.7	89.7	64.8
Construction	37.6	38.1	41.0	44.7	50.5	54.7	32.3
Machinery & Equipment	19.5	28.0	28.0	31.9	35.2	35.0	32.5
Total Capital & Repair	228.8	267.5	276.1	253.1	268.0	292.2	280.9
Construction	165.5	183.1	176.2	153.3	158.8	181.9	170.4
Machinery & Equipment	63.3	84.4	99.9	99.8	109.2	110.3	110.5

Note: 1978-1983 data are actual, 1984 data are preliminary actual.

Source: Statistics Canada 61-205, 61-206.

TABLE 18
ALL ITEMS CONSUMER PRICE INDEX
CHARLOTTETOWN - SUMMERSIDE
1981 = 100

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
January	76.5	83.1	94.1	104.9	112.4	117.7
February	77.0	83.8	94.8	106.1	112.5	118.3
March	78.0	85.5	97.1	107.4	113.5	118.8
April	78.4	85.8	97.8	107.9	113.9	119.4
May	79.0	87.0	98.9	108.7	115.0	119.8
June	79.4	87.8	100.3	109.3	115.3	120.1
July	80.2	88.5	101.2	110.3	115.7	120.4
August	80.5	89.6	101.5	110.8	116.0	120.6
September	81.3	90.2	102.5	111.3	116.1	120.6
October	82.0	91.1	103.3	112.2	116.6	121.1
November	82.4	92.1	104.2	112.8	116.8	121.6
December	82.8	92.8	104.5	112.6	116.9	121.8
Annual Averages	79.8	88.1	100.0	109.5	115.1	120.0
% Change	8.6	10.4	13.5	9.5	5.1	4.3

Note: The Consumer Price Index for each city measures price change from one time period to another within that specific city. Thus, while city C.P.I.'s show the movement of prices over time in each city, they do not indicate price level differences between cities or between cities and Canada.

Source: Statistics Canada 62-001.

TABLE 19
ALL ITEM CONSUMER PRICE INDEX
CANADA 1981 = 100

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
January	77.1	84.5	94.6	105.4	114.1	120.2
February	77.8	85.2	95.6	106.7	114.6	120.9
March	78.8	86.1	96.8	108.0	115.8	121.2
April	79.3	86.6	97.6	108.6	115.8	121.5
May	80.1	87.6	98.4	110.1	116.1	121.7
June	80.5	88.6	100.0	111.2	117.4	122.2
July	81.1	89.3	100.8	111.8	117.9	122.9
August	81.4	90.1	101.6	112.3	118.5	122.9
September	82.1	90.9	102.3	112.9	118.5	123.0
October	82.7	91 7	103.3	113.6	119.2	123.2
November	83.5	92.9	104.2	114.4	119.2	124.0
December	84.0	93.4	104.7	114.4	119.6	124.1
Annual Averages	80.7	88.9	100.0	110.8	117.2	122.3
% Change	9.2	10.2	12.5	10.8	5.8	4.4

Note: See note in Table 18.

Source: Statistics Canada 62-001.

TABLE 20

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX CHARLOTTETOWN-SUMMERSIDE
ANNUAL AVERAGES OF MAJOR COMPONENTS 1981 = 100

Year	Food	Housing	Clothing	Trans-portation	Health & Personal Care	Recreation Reading & Education	Tobacco & Alcohol	Energy
1978	72.6	75.3	76.3	67.6	76.0	78.0	70.1	57.1
1979	81.5	80.6	83.0	73.0	81.7	83.3	74.3	62.9
1980	89.8	87.5	92.8	83.4	88.9	91.1	84.4	74.0
1981	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1982	104.8	111.6	106.1	112.0	111.0	110.0	112.8	120.1
1983	106.3	117.4	110.3	118.1	117.6	117.7	127.8	127.3
1984	111.5	122.7	111.4	122.2	123.5	122.3	138.8	135.6

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX CHARLOTTETOWN-SUMMERSIDE
YEAR OVER YEAR PERCENTAGE CHANGES OF MAJOR COMPONENTS

Year	Food	Housing	Clothing	Trans-portation	Health & Personal Care	Recreation Reading & Education	Tobacco & Alcohol	Energy
1978	13.2	7.3	4.6	4.9	9.2	2.9	3.4	10.0
1979	12.2	7.1	8.8	8.0	7.5	6.8	5.9	10.2
1980	10.3	8.5	11.9	14.2	8.8	9.3	13.7	17.7
1981	11.3	14.3	7.7	19.9	12.5	9.8	18.4	35.1
1982	4.8	11.6	6.1	12.0	11.0	10.0	12.8	20.1
1983	1.4	5.2	4.0	5.5	5.9	7.0	13.3	6.0
1984	4.9	4.5	1.0	3.5	5.0	3.9	8.6	6.5

Note: See note in Table 18.

Source: Statistics Canada 62-001.

TABLE 21

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX CANADA

ANNUAL AVERAGES OF MAJOR COMPONENTS 1981 = 100

Year	Food	Housing	Clothing	Trans-portation	Health & Personal Care	Recreation Reading & Education	Tobacco & Alcohol	Energy
1978	71.6	76.9	76.5	68.3	75.2	77.6	74.3	60.4
1979	81.0	82.3	83.6	74.9	82.0	82.9	79.6	66.3
1980	89.8	89.0	93.4	84.5	90.2	90.8	88.6	76.9
1981	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1982	107.2	112.5	105.6	114.1	110.6	108.7	115.5	119.8
1983	111.2	120.2	109.8	119.8	118.2	115.8	130.0	129.1
1984	117.4	124.7	112.5	124.8	122.8	119.7	140.6	136.3

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX CANADA

YEAR OVER YEAR PERCENTAGE CHANGES OF MAJOR COMPONENTS

Year	Food	Housing	Clothing	Trans-portation	Health & Personal Care	Recreation Reading & Education	Tobacco & Alcohol	Energy
1978	15.5	7.5	3.9	5.8	7.2	3.9	8.1	9.3
1979	13.2	7.0	9.2	9.7	9.1	6.9	7.2	9.8
1980	10.7	8.1	11.7	12.8	9.9	9.5	11.2	16.0
1981	11.4	12.4	7.1	18.4	10.9	10.1	12.9	30.0
1982	7.2	12.5	5.6	14.1	10.6	8.7	15.5	19.8
1983	3.7	6.8	4.0	5.0	7.0	6.5	12.8	7.8
1984	5.6	3.7	2.5	4.2	3.9	3.4	8.2	5.6

Note: See note in Table 18.

Source: Statistics Canada 62-001.

TABLE 22
VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE BY KIND OF BUSINESS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND ('000)

	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984p
Combination Stores (groceries and meat)	46,651	47,703	59,165	65,161	75,514	82,490	91,746
Grocery, Confectionary and Sundries Stores	14,444	13,045	15,687	16,281	18,925	18,050	17,793
All Other Food Stores	5,820	3,210	2,668	2,439	3,736	1,934	2,183
Department Stores	48,256	51,739	53,582	56,766	60,389	67,664	70,304
General Merchandise Stores	18,586	16,770	18,449	18,345	18,270	x	x
General Stores	16,349	20,369	12,314	13,934	12,185	10,022	9,959
Motor Vehicle Dealers	67,696	78,467	72,151	68,108	63,166	88,116	102,449
Service Stations	31,727	34,311	37,076	47,391	x	x	x
Garages	2,652	3,399	2,154	3,274	x	x	x
Automotive Parts & Accessories Stores	6,097	6,275	5,349	x	x	x	x
Men's Clothing Stores	1,739	1,865	2,115	2,459	3,156	x	x
Women's Clothing Stores	5,179	5,360	4,372	4,539	5,459	6,437	7,724
Family Clothing Stores	x	5,111	4,995	4,714	1,872	4,67[illegible]	3,917
Hardware Stores	963	1,103	1,493	1,609	1,228	1,[illegible]42	3,159
Pharmacies, Patent Medicine and Cosmetic Stores	8,051	9,498	10,738	13,549	18,468	21,497	22,023
Jewellery Stores	1,325	1,598	1,301	1,372	1,749	x	x
Sporting Goods and Accessories Stores	1,779	2,077	2,598	3,918	2,352	3,766	4,500
Personal Accessories Stores	1,292	1,394	1,751	2,201	2,704	2,992	4,014
All Other Stores	34,428	37,590	41,743	48,324	49,810	53,825	62,363
Total All Stores	335,474	360,335	368,053	400,745	412,417	471,714	522,166

x confidential p preliminary

Source: Statistics Canada 63-005.

TABLE 23
NEW MOTOR VEHICLE SALES
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1978-1984

Year	Value of New Motor Vehicles Sold ($'000)			Number of New Motor Vehicles Sold		
	Passenger Cars	Commercial Vehicles	Total New Motor Vehicles	Passenger Cars	Commercial Vehicles	Total New Motor Vehicles
1978	28,693	12,421	41,114	4,832	1,696	6,528
1979	32,421	14,799	47,220	4,840	1,713	6,553
1980	29,335	13,396	42,731	3,971	1,417	5,388
1981	29,182	11,457	40,639	3,619	1,031	4,650
1982	25,748	9,133	34,881	2,898	857	3,755
1983	39,651	13,842	53,513	4,100	1,215	5,315
1984	48,663	19,128	67,791	4,761	1,547	6,308
January	2,844	1,230	4,074	288	103	391
February	2,873	1,169	4,042	277	103	380
March	5,163	1,793	6,956	507	154	661
April	4,714	2,134	6,848	453	167	620
May	5,853	1,811	7,664	560	149	709
June	6,285	1,967	8,252	621	157	778
July	4,087	1,292	5,379	415	112	527
August	3,335	1,267	4,602	339	106	445
September	2,545	947	3,492	252	79	331
October	4,956	2,271	7,227	474	176	650
November	3,033	1,760	4,793	287	124	411
December	2,975	1,487	4,462	288	117	405

Source: Statistics Canada 63-007, 63-208.

TABLE 24
VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS BY TYPE
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1978-1984

Year	Total ($'000)	Residential ($'000)	Non-Residential ($'000)
1978	90,172	39,859	50,313
1979	78,764	48,976	29,788
1980	45,833	24,776	21,057
1981	43,336	18,837	24,499
1982	49,341	17,977	31,364
1983	74,401	32,381	42,020
1984	77,760	37,127	40,633

Source: Statistics Canada 64-001.

TABLE 25
NUMBER OF BUILDING PERMITS BY TYPE OF DWELLING
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Year	Single Family Dwellings	Semi-detached	Apartment and Row Housing Units	Total
1978	922	118	571	1,611
1979	941	52	279	1,272
1980	466	28	67	561
1981	304	6	52	362
1982	296	24	99	419
1983	466	38	240	744
1984	490	56	192	738

Source: P.E.I. Housing Corporation.

TABLE 20
NUMBER OF BUILDING PERMITS BY COUNTY
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Year	Prince County	Queens County	Kings County	Total P.E.I.
1978	370	1,093	148	1,611
1979	268	844	160	1,272
1980	186	248	127	561
1981	123	156	83	362
1982	133	188	98	419
1983	196	424	124	744
1984	167	445	126	738

Source: P.E.I. Housing Corporation.

TABLE 27
HOUSING STARTS, COMPLETIONS AND UNDER CONSTRUCTION FOR P.E.I. BY QUARTER 1981-1984

Quarter	Starts	Completions	Under Construction
1981			
1st	29	129	79
2nd	119	47	140
3rd	41	98	80
4th	14	46	48
1982			
1st	9	14	41
2nd	39	35	45
3rd	33	30	48
4th	167	19	196
1983			
1st	40	81	155
2nd	248	54	348
3rd	133	202	276
4th	252	211	316
1984			
1st	43	114	249
2nd	204	102	350
3rd	264	195	418
4th	132	170	379

Source: Statistics Canada 64-002.

TABLE 28
FARM CASH RECEIPTS P.E.I.
($'000)

	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984p
Oats	431	668	934	669	595	492	572
Potatoes	26,707	29,743	44,996	79,174	52,229	65,002	71,407
Fruit	1,189	745	1,012	776	1,498	1,756	1,774
Vegetables	2,124	2,581	2,714	3,988	4,673	4,295	4,848
Other Crops[1]	9,089	16,631	14,183	20,826	15,566	21,527	22,618
Total Crops	39,540	50,368	63,839	105,433	74,561	93,072	101,219
Cattle & Calves	18,125	24,015	20,708	18,833	23,032	24,343	19,467
Hogs	16,757	18,179	18,107	21,480	23,659	19,572	22,511
Sheep & Lambs	135	132	144	188	135	180	187
Dairy Products	14,519	17,579	21,789	26,602	29,465	26,108	29,104
Poultry	962	1,032	517	202	821	508	787
Eggs	1,891	2,095	1,762	2,762	2,659	2,738	2,893
Other Livestock & Products	1,156	1,520	2,473	2,196	2,195	2,267	2,746
Total Livestock & Products	53,545	64,552	65,500	72,263	81,966	75,716	77,695
Other Cash Receipts[2]	7,355	8,161	9,464	11,551	5,813	7,280	7,743
Total Cash Receipts	100,440	123,081	138,803	189,247	162,340	176,068	186,657

1. Floriculture and nursery are included in other crops.

2. "Other Cash Receipts" is made up of forest and maple, dairy subsidy, deficiency payments and provincial stabilization payments.

Source: Statistics Canada 21-001.

TABLE 29

INCOME OF FARM OPERATORS FROM FARMING OPERATIONS

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND ($'000)

Year	Cash Receipts[1] from Farm Production	Income[2] in Kind	Realized[3] Gross Income	Operating &[4] Depreciation Charges	Realized[5] Net Income	Value of[6] Inventory Changes	Total[7] Net Income
1978r	100,440	2,969	103,409	84,178	19,231	4,284	23,515
1979r	123,081	3,563	126,644	93,828	32,816	2,096	34,912
1980r	138,803	3,211	142,014	108,033	33,981	-5,869	28,112
1981r	189,247	3,485	192,732	129,566	63,166	28,922	92,088
1982r	162,340	2,910	165,250	137,105	28,145	3,237	31,382
1983r	176,068	2,914	178,982	137,798	41,184	1,452	42,636
1984p	186,657	3,510	190,167	146,798	43,369	2,055	45,424

r revised

p 2, 4 and 6 are Statistics Canada projections based on the 1984 outlook conference.

Note: Realized Gross Income (3) = (1 + 2)
Realized Net Income (7) = (3 — 4)
Total Net Income (7) = (3 + 6) — 4

Source: Statistics Canada 21-202.

TABLE 30
CAPITAL VALUE OF ALL FARMS IN P.E.I. 1978-1983
($ Million)

Year	Total[1]	Land and Buildings	Implements & Machinery[2]	Livestock & Poultry[3]
1978	437	288	95	54
1979	545	368	111	65
1980	613	412	131	70
1981	702	479	149	74
1982	666	432	157	77
1983p	670	432	162	76

1. All items have been rounded to $ million and thus totals may not add due to rounding.

2. Automobiles and motor trucks are included in this area.

3. Livestock and poultry includes the value of animal and fur farms.

p projection

Note: 1978-1982 data are revised using the 1981 Census of Agriculture.

Source: Statistics Canada 21-202.

TABLE 31
INDEX OF FARM PRODUCTION
PRINCE EDWARD IS! AND 1971 = 100

Year	Index of Crop Production	Index of Livestock Production	Index of Farm Production
1978	168.8	112.9	139.1
1979	174.6	110.2	140.2
1980	152.4	114.2	132.0
1981	214.6	110.3	159.0
1982r	209.7	117.8	160.7
1983	201.5	121.0	158.6

r revised figures.

Source: Statistics Canada 21-203.

TABLE 32
INDEX NUMBER OF FARM PRICES OF
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS P.E.I. 1971 = 100

Year	Total Crops	Total Livestock	Total P.E.I.
1978	236.1	226.9	229.8
1979	230.2	261.1	251.3
1980	301.3	271.0	280.7
1981	540.9	290.9	370.6
1982r	296.3	292.9	294.0
1983r	367.5	277.9	306.5
1984	425.5	294.3	336.5
January	550.5	280.6	366.2
February	555.8	283.0	369.9
March	607.9	284.8	387.8
April	555.8	290.7	375.2
May	497.7	292.2	357.7
June	491.8	296.1	358.5
July	415.4	304.9	340.1
August	278.7	309.4	299.6
September	276.9	308.6	298.5
October	276.9	291.2	286.7
November	285.2	293.6	290.9
December	313.0	295.9	306.6

r revised

Source: Statistics Canada, Agriculture Statistics Division and Catalogue Number 62-003.

TABLE 33
COMPARISON OF SELECTED CENSUS FARM DATA
P.E.I. 1971, 1976 & 1981

	1971	1976	1981
Total Number of Census Farms	4,543	3,677	3,154
Total Farm Population	21,338	15,790	12,015
Total Land Area (acres)	1,399,040	1,399,040	1,399,040
Area in Census Farms (acres)	774,630	731,035	699,367
Use of Farm Land (acres)			
Improved Land	494,131	503,558	500,853
Cropland[1]	351,384	391,534	391,118
Pasture	114,271	95,787	89,521
Other	28,476	16,237	20,214
Unimproved Land	280,499	227,477	198,514
Woodland	210,911	184,471	161,697
Other	69,588	43,006	36,817
Total Capital Value ($)	161,894,300	326,480,636	699,470,045
Value of Land & Buildings ($)	102,090,200	218,193,757	478,844,864
Value of Machinery & Equipment ($)	38,273,000	75,180,649	148,971,254
Value of Livestock & Poultry ($)	21,510,660	33,106,230	71,653,927

1 Cropland includes the total area of all field crops, plus the acres of fruits, vegetables, greenhouses, mushroom houses and nursery products.

Note: The 1981 census defines a census farm as a farm, ranch or other agricultural holding with sales of agricultural products during the past 12 months of $250 or more. Operations which anticipated sales of $250 or more in 1981 were also included. Comparisons between 1981 data and previous censuses are made in this table and the next three tables. The 1971 data refer to census farms with sales over $50 and the 1976 data to agricultural holdings with sales over $50.

Source: Statistics Canada 92-901, 96-903.

TABLE 34

CENSUS FARM DATA CLASSIFIED BY SALES CLASS

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1971, 1976 & 1981

Total Value of Agricultural Products Sold	1971		1976		1981	
	No. of Farms	%	No. of Farms	%	No. of Farms	%
$250,000 and over	115	2.5	149	4.0	82	2.6
100,000 - 249,999					299	9.5
50,000 - 99,999			224	6.1	414	13.1
25,000 - 49,999	221	4.9	367	10.0	473	15.0
10,000 - 24,999	673	14.8	727	19.8	569	18.0
5,000 - 9,999	909	20.0	543	14.8	386	12.2
2,500 - 4,999	862	19.0	514	14.0	362	11.5
Under $2,500	1,755	38.6	1,146	31.1	596	18.1
Institutional Farms	8	0.2	7	0.2	(1)	—
Total Number of Farms	4,543	100.0	3,677	100.0	3,154	100.0

1 In 1981 all Institutional Farms are included in their specific class. See note in Table 33 for definitions.

Source: Statistics Canada 96-903.

TABLE 35
FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE CLASSIFIED BY TYPE OF PRODUCT PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1971, 1976, 1981

Product Type	1971 Farms with sales of $2,500 or more	%	1976 Farms with sales of $2,500 or more	%	1981 Farms with sales of $2,500 or more	%
Dairy	629	22.6	846	33.5	768	29.7
Cattle	372	13.4	334	13.2	547	21.2
Hogs	259	9.3	216	8.6	255	9.9
Poultry	21	0.8	19	0.8	26	1.0
Wheat	—	—	13	0.5	5	0.2
Small Grains (excluding Wheat Farms)	11	0.4	126	5.0	85	3.3
Field Crops, other than small grains	616	22.2	471	18.7	462	17.9
Fruits and Vegetables	26	0.9	30	1.2	53	2.0
Miscellaneous Specialty	. .	. .	21	0.8	88	3.4
Livestock Combination	. .	. .	319	12.6	204	7.9
Field Crops Combination	16	0.6	77	3.0	48	1.8
Other Combinations	67	2.4	52	2.1	44	1.7
Total	2,780	100.0	2,524	100.0	2,585	100.0

— Nil, . . Not Available

Source: Statistics Canada 1981 Census of Agriculture, Catalogue Number 96-903.

TABLE 36
CENSUS FARMS CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF FARM & AGE OF OPERATOR
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1971, 1976 & 1981

	1971		1976		1981	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Total Number of Farms	4,543	100.0	3,677	100.0	3,154	100.0
Farms classified by size of Farm						
Under 3 acres	33	0.7	34	0.9	77	2.4
3-9 acres	58	1.3	60	1.6	72	2.3
10-69 acres	660	14.5	575	15.7	423	13.4
70-129 acres	1,447	31.8	961	26.1	735	23.3
130-179 Acres	835	18.4	562	15.3	457	14.5
180-239 acres	653	14.4	549	14.9	414	13.1
240-399 acres	611	13.4	585	15.9	577	18.3
400-559 acres	145	3.2	207	5.6	217	6.9
560-759 acres	62	1.4	76	2.1	87	2.8
760-1,119 acres	19	0.4	40	1.1	57	1.8
1,120-1,599 acres	12	0.3	18	0.5	24	0.8
1,600 acres and over	8	0.2	10	0.3	14	0.4
Operators classifed by age						
Operators reporting	4,543	100.0	3,677	100.0	3,154	100.0
Under 25	96	2.1	68	1.9	119	3.8
25-34	549	12.1	485	13.2	523	16.6
35-44	931	20.5	769	20.9	667	21.1
45-54	1,186	26.1	949	25.8	786	25.0
55-59	650	14.3	454	12.3	369	11.7
60-64	490	10.8	412	11.2	300	9.5
65-69	309	6.8	277	7.5	212	6.7
70 years and over	332	7.3	263	7.2	178	5.6

Note: See note in Table 33 for definitions.

Source: Statistics Canada 96-903.

TABLE 37
SELECTED 1981 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE STATISTICS BY COUNTY IN PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

	Prince County	Kings County	Queens County	P.E.I. Total
Total Number of Farms	1,084	586	1,484	3,154
Total Area of Farms (acres)	262,881	148,810	287,676	699,367
Total Improved Land Area (acres)	195,772	86,442	218,709	500,853
Type of Organization				
Individual or Family Farm	875	493	1,271	2,639
Partnership				
With written agreement	50	32	86	168
Without written agreement	87	37	87	211
Legally Constituted Company				
Family	63	23	32	119
Other[1]	3	1	2	6
Other type[2]	6	—	5	11
Total All Types	1,084	586	1,484	3,154

1 A legally constituted company with most of the shares owned by some other person(s) or business.

2 Farms operated by institutions, community pastures, lands operated privately for an estate or trust company, Hutterite colonies and co-operative farms were included in "other" type of organization.

Source: Statistics Canada 96-903.

TABLE 38
FISH LANDINGS AND VALUE (Millions) P.E.I.

	Ground Fish		Pelagic & Estuarial		Lobster & Shellfish		Irish Moss		Total	
	Weight	Value	Weight	Value	Weight	Value	Weight	Value	Weight	Value
Year	Lbs.	$	Lbs.	$	Lbs.	$	Lbs.	$	Lbs.	$
1978	28.7	3.2	8.8	1.6	15.2	17.9	31.7	1.9	84.5	24.6
1979	34.0	4.3	10.6	1.9	16.7	20.3	42.9	2.7	104.2	29.1
1980	42.3	4.7	12.2	2.3	16.5	18.0	35.2	1.8	106.2	26.8
1981	45.1	5.4	14.0	2.3	17.6	22.3	37.5	1.9	114.2	31.9
1982	42.3	4.8	18.1	2.5	18.7	26.4	34.0	1.7	113.1	35.4
1983	45.0	4.9	20.7	3.5	21.9	34.3	28.7	1.4	116.3	44.1
1984	41.6	4.5	15.6	3.3	21.6	28.3	34.7	1.7	113.5	37.8

Source: P.E.I. Department of Fisheries and Labour.

TABLE 39
P.E.I. LOBSTER LANDINGS STATISTICS COMPARISON
TOTAL POUNDS

STATISTICAL DISTRICTS	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984p
88	3,206,820	2,937,160	3,001,256	2,985,871	3,716,043	3,110,242
87	2,137,880	1,886,197	2,189,318	2,017,332	3,177,682	2,718,605
96	403,332	450,113	410,637	411,289	508,170	322,383
86	211,584	223,569	243,307	201,604	360,497	337,605
95	859,560	847,885	839,691	1,012,375	1,223,250	937,890
85	24,244	51,227	47,053	31,745	65,293	59,969
93	641,364	679,770	672,945	615,362	961,355	785,143
83	425,372	380,540	516,479	785,620	1,114,513	758,610
92	2,300,976	2,317,926	1,994,684	2,079,060	2,437,566	2,210,636
82	1,662,144	1,960,225	1,964,718	2,030,434	1,887,151	2,394,223
Total Pounds	11,833,276	11,734,612	11,880,088	12,170,692	15,451,520	13,635,306
Dollar Value	18,073,895	15,435,990	18,519,450	22,599,000	29,056,111	23,137,881

p preliminary

Source: P.E.I. Department of Fisheries and Labour.

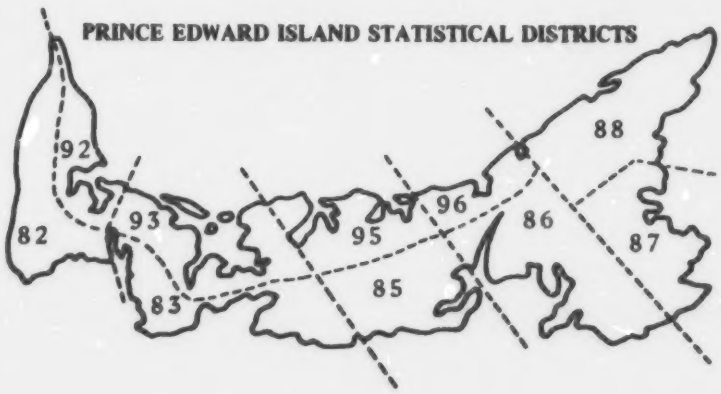


TABLE 40
AVERAGE PRICE RECEIVED BY P.E.I. FISHERMEN
SELECTED YEARS AND SPECIES
(Cents Per Pound)

Year	Cod	Hake	Herring	Mackerel	Smelts	Lobster	Oysters
1971	5.6	3.9	1.4	2.2	10.2	71.5	20.9
1972	6.3	5.1	3.1	2.7	11.8	86.6	18.2
1973	8.2	5.9	4.7	3.7	15.5	97.1	18.6
1974	9.4	6.1	5.5	4.2	12.0	101.7	19.8
1975	9.8	7.4	7.3	5.2	9.1	94.7	23.3
1976	11.7	7.1	6.7	5.9	10.6	100.0	23.0
1977	14.6	8.9	7.6	6.8	10.8	110.2	24.5
1978	14.3	8.6	9.5	8.9	15.8	150.0	27.7
1979	18.0	9.7	11.5	10.6	17.8	152.7	33.2
1980	14.0	9.2	14.1	12.0	10.0	131.7	45.0
1981	16.1	10.0	10.4	11.6	10.0	155.9	53.1
1982	12.3	10.0	10.0	12.0	10.1	185.7	53.0
1983	12.5	6.0	10.0	12.0	14.9	188.1	53.0
1984p	12.5	6.0	10.0	12.0	20.0	169.7	60.0

p preliminary

Source: P.E.I. Department of Fisheries & Labour.

TABLE 41
TOTAL NUMBER OF TOURIST PARTIES, P.E.I. (AUTO AND AIR)
MAY 15 - OCTOBER 31

	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984p
Number of Tourist Parties	212,786	213,403	216,234	210,717	204,272	199,749	208,476

TABLE 42
AMOUNT EXPENDED BY P.E.I. TOURISTS BY CATEGORY
ALL MODES (Millions of Dollars) (May 15 - October 31)

	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983r	1984p
Gas and Oil	3.5	4.5	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.6	6.0
Auto Repair & Maintenance	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
Food & Beverage (including alcohol)	4.1	4.1	4.6	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.3
Alcoholic Beverages	1.8	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.5
Restaurant Meal & Beverages	7.0	8.7	10.9	12.0	12.7	12.9	13.8
Accommodation	7.6	9.0	10.7	11.4	12.1	12.3	13.2
Recreation and Entertainment	3.1	3.4	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.7
Handcrafts	2.7	2.7	3.7	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.1
Other	2.5	3.8	2.6	4.3	4.6	4.7	5.1
Total	32.7	38.6	43.5	46.8	49.5	50.7	54.2

p preliminary

r revised

1. auto, air and cruise ships.

Source: P.E.I. Departent of Finance & Tourism, Tourism Branch.

TABLE 43
P.E.I. TOURIST PARTIES BY TYPE OF PARTY - 1984 SEASON
(May 15 - October 31)

	Spring (May 5-June 11)	Summer (June 12-Sept. 12)	Fall (Sept. 13-Oct. 31)	Total 1984 Season
Auto Parties	13,233	149,763	24,704	187,700
Percent	6.3	71.8	11.8	90.0
Air Parties	1,643	14,468	4,665	20,776
Percent	0.8	6.9	2.2	10.0
Total Parties	14,876	164,231	29,369	208,476
Percent	7.1	78.8	14.1	100.0

TABLE 44
P.E.I. TOURIST AUTO PARTIES BY ORIGIN
(May 15 - October 31) 1984

Tourist Origin	Parties	Percent
Newfoundland	3,554	1.9
Nova Scotia	61,267	32.6
New Brunswick	51,656	27.5
Quebec	17,929	9.6
Ontario	26,271	14.0
Other Canada	4,198	2.2
New England States	11,397	6.1
Other States	11,428	6.1
Total	187,700	100.0

Source: P.E.I. Department of Finance & Tourism, Tourism Branch.

TABLE 45

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND RESTAURANT, CATERER AND TAVERN RECEIPTS BY KIND OF BUSINESS BY MONTH FOR 1984 ($ '000)

Month	Restaurants Licensed	Restaurants Unlicensed	Take-Outs	Caterers	Taverns	Total
January	920.7	867.9	536.5	97.7	102.8	2,525.7
February	961.4	972.1	565.9	108.6	88.0	2,696.2
March	1,035.1	1,072.0	539.2	109.3	86.4	2,842.3
April	991.8	1,127.7	521.2	101.3	100.8	2,843.0
May	1,174.2	1,245.5	866.5	82.6	97.5	3,466.5
June	1,690.8	1,336.7	1,070.5	109.5	159.4	4,367.1
July	2,411.2	1,840.0	1,761.9	122.9	166.7	6,302.8
August	2,481.0	1,936.5	1,532.6	72.8	145.5	6,168.6
September	1,547.3	1,302.7	842.8	118.2	131.2	3,942.3
October	1,284.7	1,203.5	605.5	156.8	131.2	3,382.0
November	1,249.1	1,164.9	576.8	131.8	119.5	3,242.3
December p	1,324.7	1,095.1	574.1	122.3	120.1	3,236.5
Total						

p preliminary

Source: Statistics Canada 63-011.

TABLE 46

NUMBER OF LOCATIONS AND TOTAL RECEIPTS FOR MAJOR ACCOMMODATION GROUPS P.E.I.

	Hotels		Motels		Tourist Courts and Cabins		Tent & Trailer Campgrounds		Total	
Year	No.	$ '000	No.	$ '000	No.	$'000	No.	$ '000	No.	$ '000
1978	24	8,458	59	3,725	83	1,044	58	1,938	224	15,165
1979	24	8,674	57	4,558	80	1,132	59	2,246	220	16,610
1980	22	9,931	60	5,043	72	1,137	57	2,094	211	18,205
1981	25	11,077	55	6,209	75	1,216	51	2,251	206	20,753
1982	25	12,864	56	5,600	74	1,363	48	2,328	203	22,115

Source: Statistics Canada 63-204.

TABLE 47

SOURCES OF RECEIPTS FOR ALL TYPES OF ACCOMMODATION, P.E.I. ($'000)

Year	Rooms	Meals	Beer, Wine and Liquor	Merchandise Sales	All Other	Total
1980	10,677	4,693	1,455	906	225	18,205
1981	12,510	4,227	2,195	903	412	20,753
1982	12,966	4,472	2,968	968	275	22,155

Note: Data prior to 1980 are not shown as they are not comparable. Because no breakdown of receipts by source was available for Outfitters and Provincial and Federal campgrounds, components will not add to totals.

Source: Statistics Canada 62-204.

TABLE 48

PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF P.E.I. MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

MANUFACTURING ACTIVITY[1]

Year	Establishments	Production & Related Workers				Cost of Fuel & Electricity ($ '000)	Cost of Materials & Supplies ($ '000)	Value of Shipments of Goods of Own Manufacture ($ '000)	Value Added ($ '000)
		Male	Female	Hours Paid ('000)	Wages ($ '000)				
1978	130	1,669	559	4,745	22,189	3,523	114,832	171,451	58,038
1979	150	1,740	690	5,172	25,111	4,317	135,312	212,473	75,522
1980	152	1,709	671	5,065	28,284	5,500	149,982	234,420	78,224
1981	150	1,644	738	4,956	31,049	7,315	164,544	247, 020	75,446
1982	127	1,507	746	4,618	30,552	9,078	169,569	255,173	75,559

1 These Statistics refer to production activity of manufacturing establishments.

TOTAL ACTIVITY [2]

Year	Working Owners & Partners	Administrative Office and Other Non-Manufacturing Employees			Total Employees		Cost of Materials Supplies & Goods for Resale ($ '000)	Value of Shipments & Other Revenues ($ '000)	Value Added ($ '000)
		Male	Female	Salaries ($ '000)	Number	Salaries & Wages ($ '000)			
1978	39	405	148	7,553	2,781	29,742	148,366	210,392	63,445
1979	46	469	167	9,410	3,066	34,522	173,441	260,326	85,245
1980	48	420	180	10,465	2,980	38,749	197,645	286,164	82,304
1981	45	451	208	11,751	3,041	42,800	227,347	312,858	78,481
1982	26	418	201	12,337	2,872	42,889	205,909	294,098	78,144

2 These Statistics refer to total activity of manufacturing firms and therefore include non-manufacturing activities of manufacturing establishments and activities of separate head offices, sales office and auxiliary units.

Source: Statistics Canada 31-203.

TABLE 49
VALUE ADDED IN MANUFACTURING ACTIVITY
BY MAJOR GROUPS AND INDUSTRY
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1978-1982 ($ '000)

	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Fish Products Industry	10,044	16,400	16,037	16,560	12,903
Dairy Products Industry	9,583	16,872	11,313	11,625	12,891
Other Food and Beverage	21,993	22,847	28,625	22,295	x
Total Food and Beverage Industry	41,620	56,119	55,975	50,480	x
Wood Industries	2,116	x	2,530	2,113	1,713
Furniture & Fixtures Industry	130	59	185	243	x
Printing, Publishing & Allied Industries	4,209	4,535	5,363	x	x
Machinery Industries	1,375	2,128	x	x	x
Non-Metallic Mineral Products Industries	696	x	x	x	x
Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries	517	903	x	x	x
Total All Industries	58,038	75,522	78,224	75,446	75,559

x confidential

Note: In August 1981, a survey of manufacturing employment which included employees and working owners/partners was carried out by the Prince Edward Island Department of Finance & Tourism. There are approx mately 329 manufacturing firms on P.E.I., 286 of which were included in the survey. Survey results indicated an estimated average annual 1980 employment of 4,187. Manufacturing Employment as of March 1981 was 3,035.

Source: Statistics Canada 31-203.

TABLE 50
ESTIMATED VALUE OF SHIPMENTS IN ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES
PROVINCE OF ORIGIN - P.E.I. ($ '000)

	1981	1982	1983	1984
January	14,671	16,101	18,883	17,667
February	14,113	15,743	18,395	17,528
March	16,912	17,110	19,319	19,113
April	19,157	17,982	20,195	20,392
May	28,595	25,815	28,690	29,244
June	26,434	28,380	29,920	30,848
July	24,257	23,023	23,355	24,836
August	23,888	24,497	23,929	24,219
September	21,820	23,054	23,420	22,117
October	19,787	19,856	19,767	19,954
November	19,878	17,934	19,069	20,300
December	17,928	17,938	22,426	19,500
Total	247,440	247,433	267,368	265,918

Source: Statistics Canada 31-001.

TABLE 51
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND ELECTRICITY STATISTICS
CAPABILITY AND PEAK LOAD (M.W.)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Gross Capability	112	112	113	113	114	114
Firm Power Peak Load within Province	98	104	95	100	100	100
Indicated Reserve	14	13	28	31	39	39
Indicated Reserve as a Percentage of Firm Peak Power Load	14.3	12.5	29.5	31.0	39.0	39.0

Source: Statistics Canada 57-204.

TWELVE MONTH AVERAGE OF ELECTRICITY REQUIREMENTS (MWH)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Total Supply	42,691	42,874	42,861	42,553	44,231	45,108
Total Received from Other Provinces	30,097	32,318	40,308	39,666	43,281	44,940
Net Generation on P.E.I.	12,594	10,556	2,563	2,887	950	168

Source: Statistics Canada 57-001.

TWELVE MONTH AVERAGE OF DOMESTIC COST OF 500 KWH OF ELECTRICITY ($ PER MONTH)

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Charlottetown: Maritime Electric Co. Ltd.	41.15	50.75	61.50	63.05	65.70

Source: P.E.I. Department of Energy and Forestry, Energy Branch.

MW = Megawatt, MWH (Megawatt hour) = Watt hour x 10^6, KWH (Kilowatt hour) = Watt hour x 10^3.

TABLE 52
SALES OF REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS — CUBIC METERS
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND 1978-1984

	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Motor Gasoline	193,154	203,989	196,035	178,548	168,219	168,759	169,073
Diesel	57,946	61,857	57,502	52,722	50,773	49,929	56,201
Light Fuel Oil	153,794	146,640	152,902	132,182	122,529	105,083	118,606
Heavy Fuel Oil	94,875	76,070	67,507	31,116	29,071	16,869	8,889
Other	77,922	63,127	63,181	47,576	39,943	35,359	37,869
Total	577,691	551,683	537,127	442,144	410,535	375,999	390,638

Source: Statistics Canada 45-004.

TABLE 53
SCHEDULE OF GASOLINE SALES IN P.E.I. FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED MARCH 31
(LITRES)

Fiscal Year	Taxed Gasoline (Net)	Tax Exempt Gasoline			
		Farmer	Fishermen	Other	Total
1978	176,508,000	3,250,000	5,578,000	2,691,000	11,519,000
1979	186,909,000	2,914,000	5,819,000	1,682,000	10,415,000
1980	192,382,000	2,764,000	6,337,000	1,695,000	10,796,000
1981	184,009,000	2,520,000	6,438,000	1,671,000	10,629,000
1982	167,553,000	2,181,000	6,722,000	1,792,000	10,695,000
1983	161,750,000	2,079,000	5,849,000	1,709,000	9,637,000
1984	161,347,000	1,750,000	5,545,000	1,527,000	8,822,000

Source: P.E.I. Department of Finance & Tourism, Revenue Division.

TABLE 54
TRANSPORTATION STATISTICS, P.E.I.

BORDEN-CAPE TORMENTINE FERRY SERVICES

Year	Autos	Trailers & Campers	Trucks	Tractor Trailers	Buses	Total Vehicles	Rail Cars	Passengers
1978	447,107	47,950	96,366	62,598	3,232	657,253	22,197	1,517,957
1979	442,465	46,609	105,230	66,608	3,356	664,268	19,684	1,583,471
1980	464,234	38,741	88,079	70,772	3,471	665,297	13,345	1,552,555
1981	457,654	36,696	86,045	68,847	3,531	659,383	14,061	1,530,187
1982	442,716	30,417	70,144	66,668	3,103	622,381	12,128	1,451,915
1983	478,292	29,423	73,807	75,095	3,251	670,330	11,424	1,565,603
1984	483,004	30,519	74,309	82,727	3,178	673,737	10,609	1,583,298

WOOD ISLANDS, P.E.I. — CARIBOU, N.S. FERRY SERVICE

Date	Passengers	Autos	Trucks, Recreation Vehicles and Buses
Apr. 21 - Dec. 10/78	527,768	151,797	50,034
Apr. 17 - Dec. 19/79	552,067	159,485	53,409
Apr. 19 - Dec. 14/80	541,328	149,440	58,085
Apr. 14 - Dec. 20/81	545,622	156,257	51,100
Apr. 23 - Dec. 20/82	526,300	149,037	49,512
May 22 - Dec. 20/83	496,400	141,346	46,380
May 3 - Dec. 20/84	525,026	150,355	52,730

SOURIS, P.E.I. — GRINDSTONE, MAGDALEN ISLANDS FERRY SERVICE

Year	Voyages	Passengers	Autos	Vans & Trucks	Motor Homes & Trailers	Motorcycles & Bicycles	Heavy Machinery
1978	274	47,984	12,803	3,234	1,221	1,595	33
1979	286	54,684	14,548	3,301	1,569	2,069	21
1980	290	49,184	13,180	3,886	1,098	1,839	36
1981	279	48,595	13,673	4,162	789	1,766	53
1982	275	45,527	11,165	4,219	696	2,035	52
1983	272	43,612	12,125	4,088	(1)	1,879	63
1984	271	40,357	10,095	4,127	1,671	1,547	37

(1) Number of Trailers is included in the number of trucks.

Table 54 (Cont'd.) **RAIL FREIGHT — CARLOADS**

Year	Inward	Outward	Total
1978	5,451	5,854	11,305
1979	5,426	4,425	9,851
1980	4,266	2,676	6,942
1981	4,186	3,086	7,272
1982	3,008	3,152	6,160
1983	3,176	2,738	5,914
1984	3,251	2,165	5,416
%Change 1983/84	2.4	-20.9	-8.4

INTER-PROVINCIAL BUS SERVICE — ISLAND TRANSIT CO-OPERATIVE LTD.

	Number of Passengers	
	1983	1984
Charlottetown-Souris (June-Sept.)	874	965
Charlottetown-Tignish (Jan.-Dec.)	9,411	10,059
Charlottetown-New Glasgow (Summer Service June-Sept.)	2,546	3,486
Total	12,831	14,510

AIR PASSENGERS

	To P.E.I.				From P.E.I.				Total			
	1981	1982	1983	1984	1981	1982	1983	1984	1981	1982	1983	1984
Eastern Provincial Airways	46,720	42,647	32,308	41.201	44,015	41,115	30,183	39,564	90,735	83,762	62,491	80,765
Air Canada	30,720	29,153	29,718	32,980	35,663	32,314	33,929	26,028	66,383	61,467	63,647	59,008

Source: P.E.I. Department of Transportation and Public Works.

TABLE 55
P.E.I. MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS

Year	Cars	Trucks	Trailers	Other	Total
1978	46,352	14,016	6,489	4,827	71,684
1979	47,632	16,520	6,972	4,772	75,896
1980	47,608	15,864	6,986	5,653	76,111
1981	48,564	14,969	7,073	5,376	75,982
1982	48,177	14,962	6,852	5,521	75,512
1983	50,521	15,629*	6,778	5,727	78,655
1984	52,538	16,499*	5,529	5,705	80,271

* The 1983 and 1984 figures for Trucks includes 462 and 549 trucks respectively under the Pro-rated Program.

Note: Other includes buses, motorcycles, farm trucks, snowmobiles and all other vehicles.

Source: Highway Safety Division.

TABLE 56
P.E.I. SCHOOL ENROLMENT

School Year	Elementary (1-6)	Secondary (7-12)	Child Development	Total
1978-79	13,250	14,082	160	27,492
1979-80	13,018	13,830	179	27,027
1980-81	12,902	13,527	229	26,658
1981-82	12,655	13,176	218	26,049
1982-83	12,440	12,923	233	25,596
1983-84	12,265	12,840	251	25,356
1984-85	12,193	12,562	293	25,048

Note: Enrolment figures are for public schools including vocational high schools and private schools.
Source: P.E.I. Department of Education.

TABLE 57

POST SECONDARY ENROLMENTS, P.E.I.

	University of Prince Edward Island			Holland College[2]
School-Year[1]	Full-Time	Part-Time	Summer	
1977-78	1,533	812	1,107	777
1978-79	1,390	816	989	778
1979-80	1,332	725	959	695
1980-81	1,321	705	983	672
1981-82	1,390	763	920	761
1982-83	1,596	663	1,027	802
1983-84	1,676	710	1,144	823
1984-85	1,720	689	1,070	837

1 The University of Prince Edward Island school year runs from May of the first year to April the following year, including two summer sessions. Full-time and part-time figures for U.P.E.I. are recorded as of Dec. 1 of each school year. Holland College school year runs from September to June, with the exception of some programs that continue through the summer. Holland College figures are recorded as of Dec. 1 each year and are obtained from the MPHEC Census.

2 Holland College as a community college offers a variety of non-post secondary courses such as adult night, night school and short courses. More information concerning these non-post secondary courses and enrolment data for these courses can be obtained by contacting the registrar's office at Holland College.

Source: Registrar's office, University of Prince Edward Island and Holland College.

TABLE 58

P.E.I. EDUCATIONAL EXPENDITURES

Fiscal Year	Vocational & Post Secondary ($)	Elementary & Secondary ($)[1]	Total ($)
1978-79	15,668,612	48,401,285	64,069,897
1979-80	16,676,090	53,253,904	69,929,994
1980-81	18,625,165	60,523,307	79,148,472
1981-82	18,416,600	66,826,400	85,243,000
1982-83	21,290,500	74,305,000	95,595,500
1983-84	22,060,200	77,325,600	99,385,800

1 Elementary and Secondary includes grants to Regional School Boards; the Provincial Library Services; school construction; and programs operated directly by the Department of Education, as well as administration costs for the Department. Commencing in 1980-81 the cost of community service programs appears as expenditures of the Department of Community Affairs; as a result of this change and for comparative purposes only, we have deleted the community service program expenditures for 1978-79 - 1979-80 from the above table. The deleted expenditures are as follows: 1978-79 - $482,774; 1979-80 - $478,974.

Source: P.E.I. Department of Education.

TABLE 59
PE.I. HEALTH AND HOSPITAL CARE STATISTICS

	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982[2]	1983	1984[3]
Practising Physicians	136[1]	132[1]	140[1]	141[1]	143	138	158
Physicians Per '000 Population	1.12	1.08	1.14	1.15	1.16	1.11	1.26
Total Bed Capacity	1,931	1,915	1,899	1,899	1,916	1,916	1,936
- Active Treatment Hospitals	694	678	662	662	679	679	689
- Licensed Nursing Homes	278	278	278	278	413	413	423
- Other Institutions (includes Homes for Aged, Alcoholic Treatment Foundation, Hillsborough and Riverside Hospitals, C.F.B. Summerside, Sanitorium).	959	959	959	959	824	824	824
Bed Capacity Per '000 Population	15.9	15.7	15.5	15.5	15.6	15.5	15.45

1 Does not include physicians who are employed in government hospitals.

2 Practicing physicians does not include physicians who are employed in government hospitals but does include physicians who may be part-time/semi-active. The Sacred Heart Home has been licensed as a nursing home, as a result the total bed capacity for the Sacred Heart Home now appears under "Licensed Nursing Homes" and was included under "other institutions" in previous years.

3 Includes all physicians except locums who received at least one payment from the Plan during 1984. Bearing in mind that not all would be considered full-time equivalent physicians.

Source: P.E.I. Hospital and Health Services Commission.

TABLE 60
ACTIVE TREATMENT HOSPITALS, P.E.I.

Fiscal Year	Expenditures $	Rate of Growth of Expenditures %	Cost Per Capita $	Rate of Growth of Cost Per Capita %
1979-80	22,807,985		187.10	
1980-81	26,629,554	16.8	216.85	15.9
1981-82	29,842,226	12.1	244.41	12.7
1982-83[1]	40,764,557	36.6	332.23	35.9
1983-84	45,558,320	11.8	367.70	10.7

1 1982-83 Expenditures increased significantly from prior years due to the opening of the Queen Elizabeth Hospital, which now houses the Provincial Laboratories Unit, Acute Care Unit, Rehabilitation Unit and Cancer Unit, these four units were previously housed under the Charlottetown or Prince Edward Island Hospitals.

Note: As the P.E.I. population from 1977-81 has been revised the cost per capita ($) and rate of growth of cost per capita % have been revised accordingly.

Source: P.E.I. Health and Hospital Services Commission.

TABLE 61
PHYSICIANS SERVICES, P.E.I.

Fiscal Year	Total Number of Claims	Claims Amount $	Cost Per Capita $
1977-78	528,832	7,124,652	59.72
1978-79	571,074	7,997,270	66.09
1979-80	557,515	8,667,314	71.04
1980-81	554,841	10,086,829	82.14
1981-82	556,506	11,284,503	92.42
1982-83	614,062	13,831,283	112.72
1983-84	620,766	14,871,408	120.03

Note: The P.E.I. population from 1977-1981 has been revised, therefore the cost per capita ($) have been revised accordingly.

Source: P.E.I. Health and Hospital Services Commission.

TABLE 62

P.E.I. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND SOCIAL SERVICES
PROVINCIAL CASELOADS, AVERAGE MONTHLY DATA (1979-1984)

Service	1979	1980[3]	1981	1982	1983	1984
Adoption	108	124	134	142	138	99
Children-In-Care	332	253	235	244	236	239
Day Care	168	242	260	249	240	316
Financial Assistance	3,678	3,946	4,401	4,849	4,569	4,224
Foster Parents	166	160	158	169	162	150
General Counselling	259	260	274	295	221	269
Home Helper	144	132	124	124	96	82
Juvenile Delinquent	50	63	80	78	73	71
Nutrition	166	190	229	238	265	273
Private Adoptions	—	—	8	9	11	7
Occupational Therapy	46[2]	—	—	—	—	—
Protection	127	108	125	161	205	252
Rehabilitation	145	122	159	178	144	76
Speech Therapy Clinics	226	229	229	257	316	387
Speech Therapy Schools	—	—	—	—	1,337[4]	1,577[6]
Visiting Homemaker	314	392	443	484	513	567
Audiology[1]	—	—	—	613	745	1,033
Case Alert	—	—	—	90	202	197
Employment Preparation[5]	—	—	—	—	—	14
Other	12	5	—	—	—	—
Total	5,921	6,224	6,859	8,169	9,138	9,639
Intake Review	75	10	4	5	33	60

1 Audiology data prior to April 1983 reflected visits per month rather than the actual caseload.

2 This figure is based on data from the first seven months (January-July) 1979. There was no data available for the remaining five months.

3 Social Services Branch implemented a new management information system effective April 1, 1980. As a result some of the data for April-June 1980 are not available, therefore; the average monthly data for 1980 was calculated using the last six months of 1980. The Children-In-Care and Juvenile Delinquent Services are not comparable to the data prior to April 1, 1980, as the coding structure for these two services was changed on April 1, 1980.

4 This figure is based on data from the first six months and last three months of 1983. There were no cases in July, August and September.

5 This data is based on the last seven months of 1984, (June-December).

6 This figure is based on data from the first 6 months and last four months of 1984. There were no cases in July and August.

Source: P.E.I. Department of Health & Social Services, Special Services Division.

TABLE 63
CRIME STATISTICS, P.E.I.

Offenses	Actual Offenses				Offenses Cleared By Charge			
	1981	1982	1983	1984	1981	1982	1983	1984
Murder & Homicide	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Rape and Other Sexual Offences	32	31	50	90	13	8	12	44
Wounding, Assault & Attempted Murder	262	314	334	363	79	71	104	304
Robbery	6	5	13	9	5	2	5	4
Break & Enter	657	607	571	714	193	100	141	224
Theft of Motor Vehicle	215	122	129	146	56	20	24	65
Theft Over $200	270	259	345	343	33	21	30	58
Theft Under $200	1,136	1,200	1,131	1,139	165	116	280	260
Possession of Stolen Goods & Frauds	215	253	221	221	96	65	153	148
Possession of Offensive Weapon	40	24	22	9	22	9	12	4
Other Criminal Code	1,745	1,935	1,896	1,996	344	192	293	759
Federal Statutes	127	230	442	524	68	18	137	263
Provincial Statutes	2,283	2,878	3,652	3,607	2,088	2,633	2,667	2,814
Municipal By-Laws	30	1	55	37	7	0	8	27
Narcotic & Food and Drug Act Violations	379	254	341	300	216	121	186	189
Total	7,334	8,113	9,202	9,498	3,386	3,376	3,823	5,163

Note: These figures are for R.C.M.P. jurisdictions only and do not include any of the data available from municipal forces. Provincial Statutes do not include traffic cases. Offenses cleared by charge represents those offenses in which the person(s) or party was charged in court.

Source: R.C.M.P. "L" Division.

TABLE 64
PERSONS HELD IN PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND JAILS

	Lock-Ups				Remand				Sentenced			
	1981	1982	1983	1984	1981	1982	1983	1984	1981	1982	1983	1984
Sleepy Hollow												
Correctional Centre												
Male	1,150	987	1,037	1,227	107	92	83	83	653	578	544	417
Female	55	47	52	64	6	3	5	1	14	39	22	32
Juvenile[1]	5	3	—	—	0	0	—	—	0	0	—	—
Male	—	—	1	3	—	—	0	0	—	—	0	0
Female	—	—	1	0	—	—	0	0	—	—	0	0
Total	1,210	1,037	1,091	1,294	113	95	88	84	667	617	566	449
Prince County Jail												
Male	852	877	841	656	46	33	20	39	181	139	188	189
Female	34	81	56	35	2	0	1	1	5	4	2	2
Juvenile[1]	16	9	—	—	0	0	—	—	0	0	—	—
Male	—	—	4	5	—	—	0	0	—	—	0	0
Female	—	—	4	0	—	—	0	0	—	—	0	0
Total	904	967	905	696	48	33	21	40	186	143	190	191
Kings County Jail												
Male	325	243	290	208	1	2	1	6	24	29	23	50
Female	20	10	11	4	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	2
Juvenile[1]	1	0	—	—	0	0	—	—	0	0	—	—
Male	—	—	0	7	—	—	0	0	—	—	0	0
Female	—	—	0	0	—	—	0	0	—	—	0	0
Total	346	253	301	219	1	2	1	6	25	30	23	52
Total All Jails												
Male	2,327	2,107	2,168	2,091	154	127	104	128	858	746	755	656
Female	109	138	119	103	8	3	6	2	20	44	24	36
Juvenile[1]	22	12	—	—	0	—	—	—	0	0	—	—
Male	—	—	5	15	—	—	0	0	—	—	0	0
Female	—	—	5	0	—	—	0	0	—	—	0	0
Total	2,458	2,257	2,297	2,209	162	130	130	130	878	790	779	692

1 Figures given do not inidcate male or female lockups for years prior to 1983.

Source: P.E.I. Department of Justice.

TABLE 65
ENTRIES UNDER THE SUPREME COURT OF P.E.I.
FISCAL YEAR ENDED MARCH 31

Fiscal Year	Cases	Liens	Chattel Mortgages	Book Debts	Judgements	Divorces
1978	1,715	5,954	13,623	1,009	966	166
1979	2,092	5,510	14,432	1,160	1,084	220
1980	1,971	5,166	13,605	1,391	955	194
1981	2,446	5,660	12,572	1,317	1,182	210
1982	2,538	6,047	10,212	1,360	1,193	233
1983	2,545	7,095	13,614	1,464	1,380	234
1984	2,110	9,252	16,387	1,547	1,076	222

Source: Supreme Court Law Courts, P.E.I.

TABLE 66

PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND REVENUE ($)

FISCAL YEARS ENDED MARCH 31, 1982, 1983 AND 1984, PUBLIC ACCOUNTS

	1982	1983	1984
Government of Canada			
Equilization	113,833,000	121,743,000	127,675,000
Income Tax on Electricity	1,438,938	1,430,809	2,654,358
Development Plan	14,849,030	9,651,207	8,363,050
Canada Manpower	4,216,000	5,494,048	5,599,254
Canada Assistance Plan	16,181,012	18,332,788	16,552,692
Established Programs Financing	28,387,229	30,926,000	39,465,000
Extended Health Care	3,576,000	4,070,000	4,679,000
Other	3,835,492	3,579,636	7,113,349
Total	186,316,701	195,227,488	212,101,703
Percent Increase Over Previous Year	14.0%	4.8%	8.6%
Provincial Government			
Sales Tax	40,882,435	46,120,323	55,301,832
Real Property Tax	13,218,507	14,536,932	17,073,486
Personal Income Tax	38,138,107	44,556,064	48,403,363
Corporate Income Tax	7,532,557	2,892,492	7,785,671
Other Taxes and Revenue Guarantee	25,643,528	28,321,020	32,093,757
Licenses & Permits	3,964,122	3,866,968	3,938,188
Fees & Services	7,710,644	5,723,463	6,616,599
Liquor Control Commission Sales	7,313,443	7,906,428	8,385,393
Other Sales	2,072,207	2,684,753	3,614,628
Investment Interest	18,269,762	22,089,983	21,454,948
Total	164,745,312	178,698,426	204,667,865
Percent Increase Over Previous Year	16.7%	8.5%	14.5%
Total Revenue Received	351,062,013	373,925,914	416,769,568
Percent Incrase Over Previous Year	15.2%	6.5%	11.5%

Source: P.E.I. Department of Finance and Tourism, Accounting Services.

TABLE 67
PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND ORDINARY EXPENDITURES ($)
FISCAL YEARS ENDED MARCH 31, 1983, 1984, PUBLIC ACCOUNTS

	1983	1984
Department of Agriculture	11,198,956	14,479,296
P.E.I. Land Development Corp.	650,553	543,241
P.E.I. Grain Elevators Corp.	—	453,022
Department of Community and Cultural Affairs	9,711,762	10,080,910
Land Use Commission	92,808	91,567
P.E.I. Housing Corporation	2,152,874	1,481,975
Department of Education	95,595,542	99,385,803
Executive Council	1,379,054	1,433,349
Department of Finance and Tourism	8,704,991	8,384,814
P.E.I. Lending Authority	776,336	1,268,566
Department of Industry	8,139,104	9,060,571
P.E.I. Market Development Corp.	1,553,048	1,222,082
Industrial Enterprises Inc.	3,401,012	7,577,978
Department of Health & Social Services	60,696,618	63,249,687
Hospital Services Commission	53,808,434	59,051,359
Health Services Commission	16,112,605	17,660,777
Department of Energy and Forestry	5,370,861	5,569,389
P.E.I. Energy Corporation	708,969	907,948
Department of Justice & Attorney General	8,032,323	8,698,751
Department of Fisheries and Labour	2,896,505	3,241,897
Legislation	1,263,582	1,211,047
Department of Transportation & Public Works	38,998,309	39,710,579
Other Current Expenditures	7,603,238	8,551,803
Debt Charges	50,983,147	55,087,855
	389,830,631	418,404,266
Percent Increase (Decrease) Over Previous Year	13.1%	7.5%
Surplus (Deficit)	(16,030,983)	(1,634,698)

Note: 1983 figures revised for transfers and changes in some departments.

Source: P.E.I. Department of Finance & Tourism, Accounting Services, Public Accounts.

TABLE 68
REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES BY ALL LEVELS OF GOVERNMENT
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS BASIS 1978-1983 P.E.I.
($ MILLION)

Expenditures	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Federal						
Current Expenditures	93	98	106	128	156	172
Transfers to Persons	122	125	135	153	185	212
Subsidies & Assistance	37	27	23	26	35	36
Interest on Debt	16	18	23	26	34	40
Transfers to Government	147	155	178	178	208	203
Capital Expenditure	8	7	8	15	13	24
Capital Consumption Allowance	-9	-10	-11	-12	-14	-15
Canada Pension Plan	8	9	11	14	17	20
Total (1)	422	429	473	528	634	692
Provincial, Municipal, Hospitals						
Current Expenditures	180	190	213	247	250	299
Transfers to Persons	37	38	55	52	58	69
Subsidies & Assistance	5	9	9	6	6	7
Interest on Debt	20	25	33	43	48	49
Capital Expenditure	40	55	56	38	40	26
Capital Consumption Allowance	-16	-19	-23	-27	-28	-33
Total (2)	266	298	343	359	374	417
Revenues						
Federal - Total (3)*	102	114	131	161	183	201
Provincial, Municipal, Hospitals						
Federal Transfers (4)	147	155	178	178	208	203
Taxes & Other Revenues (5)	111	126	150	173	194	215
Total	258	281	328	351	402	418
Own Source Revenues (3)+(5)	213	240	281	334	377	416
Total Expenditures (1)+(2)−(4)	541	572	638	709	800	906
Overall (Deficit)	(328)	(332)	(357)	(375)	(423)	(490)

*Principally Direct and Indirect Taxes.

Source: Statistics Canada 13-213.

TABLE 69

P.E.I. PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT

	Classified Employees		Unclassified Employees		Total Employees	
1978	2,383		1,218		3,601	
1979	2,430		1,285		3,715	
1980	2,467		1,404		3,871	
1981	2,456		1,255		3,711	
1982	2,298		1,301		3,599	
1983	2,266		1,255		3,521	
1984	**Full-Time**	**Part-Time**	**Full-Time**	**Part-Time**	**Full-Time**	**Part-Time**
Agriculture	133	20	16	0	149	20
Community & Cultural Affairs	70	18	6	0	76	18
Education	68	20	26	21	94	41
Energy & Forestry	50	0	26	1	76	1
Finance & Tourism	159	0	5	1	164	1
Fisheries & Labour	30	0	2	0	32	0
Health & Social Services	980	333	118	57	1,098	390
Industry	45	2	5	0	50	2
Justice & Attorney General	128	5	33	0	161	5
Transportation & Public Works	470	71	302	2	772	73
Addiction Services	4	0	0	0	4	0
Auditor Generals Office	17	0	0	0	17	0
Civil Service Commission	15	2	0	1	15	3
Energy Corporation	1	0	3	0	4	0
Executive Council	8	1	3	0	11	1
Hospital & Health Services Commission	62	0	2	0	64	0
Housing Corporation	50	0	1	0	51	0
Land Development Corporation	6	0	0	0	6	0
Land Use Commission	0	1	0	0	0	1
Lending Authority	17	0	0	0	17	0
Liquor Control Commission	108	0	23	2	131	2
Museum & Heritage	0	0	8	4	8	4
Public Utilities Commission	9	0	0	0	9	0
Treasury Board	8	2	0	0	8	2
Workers' Compensation	14	0	0	0	14	0
P.E.I. Development Agency	0	0	29	0	29	0
Total	2,452	475	608	89	3,060	564

Note: Comparable figures by department/agency are not available for prior years due to the government re-organization. Figures now include employees of P.E.I. Development Agency (This agency was formed when the Market Development Centre and Industrial Enterprises Incorporated were merged). The Milk Commission is now under the Agriculture heading.

Figures are recorded as of December each year.

Source: Civil Service Commission and P.E.I. Development Agency.

TABLE 70
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL IN P.E.I.

	General Government		Federal Government Enterprise	
Year Quarter	Total Payroll ($'000)	Average Number of Employees	Total Payroll ($'000)	Average Number of Employees
1979				
Jan.-March	11,207	2,667	3,702	868
Apr.-June	10,676	2,781	3,821	910
July-Sept.	12,090	2,852	4,428	999
Oct.-Dec.	10,949	2,660	3,570	885
Total	44,922	2,740	15,521	916
1980				
Jan.-March	12,114	2,670	4,250	854
Apr.-June	11,919	2,794	3,777	854
July-Sept.	13,219	2,821	4,503	944
Oct.-Dec.	12,703	2,712	3,676	846
Total	49,325	2,749	16,206	875
1981				
Jan.-March	13,241	2,689	4,894	859
Apr.-June	13,289	2,801	4,392	835
July-Sept.	15,742	3,053	4,001	869
Oct.-Dec.	14,741	2,896	4,536	810
Total	57,013	2,860	17,850	843
1982				
Jan.-March	16,650	2,922	5,296	825
Apr.-June	16,682	3,004	4,857	787
July-Sept.	19,207	3,175	5,266	835
Oct.-Dec.	19,003	3,007	5,211	809
Total	71,542	3,027	20,630	814
1983				
Jan.-March	17,476	2,999	4,814	805
Apr.-June	19,006	3,199	5,031	799
July-Sept.	22,099	3,363	4,758	808
Oct.-Dec.	21,702	3,211	4,529	749
Total	80,283	3,193	19,132	790
1984				
Jan.-March	20,350	3,258	5,167	774
Apr.-June	24,344	3,471	4,885	777
July-Sept.	23,639	3,775	4,965	768
Oct.-Dec.	25,372	3,588	4,962	761
Total	93,705	3,523	19,979	770

Source: Statistics Canada 72-004.